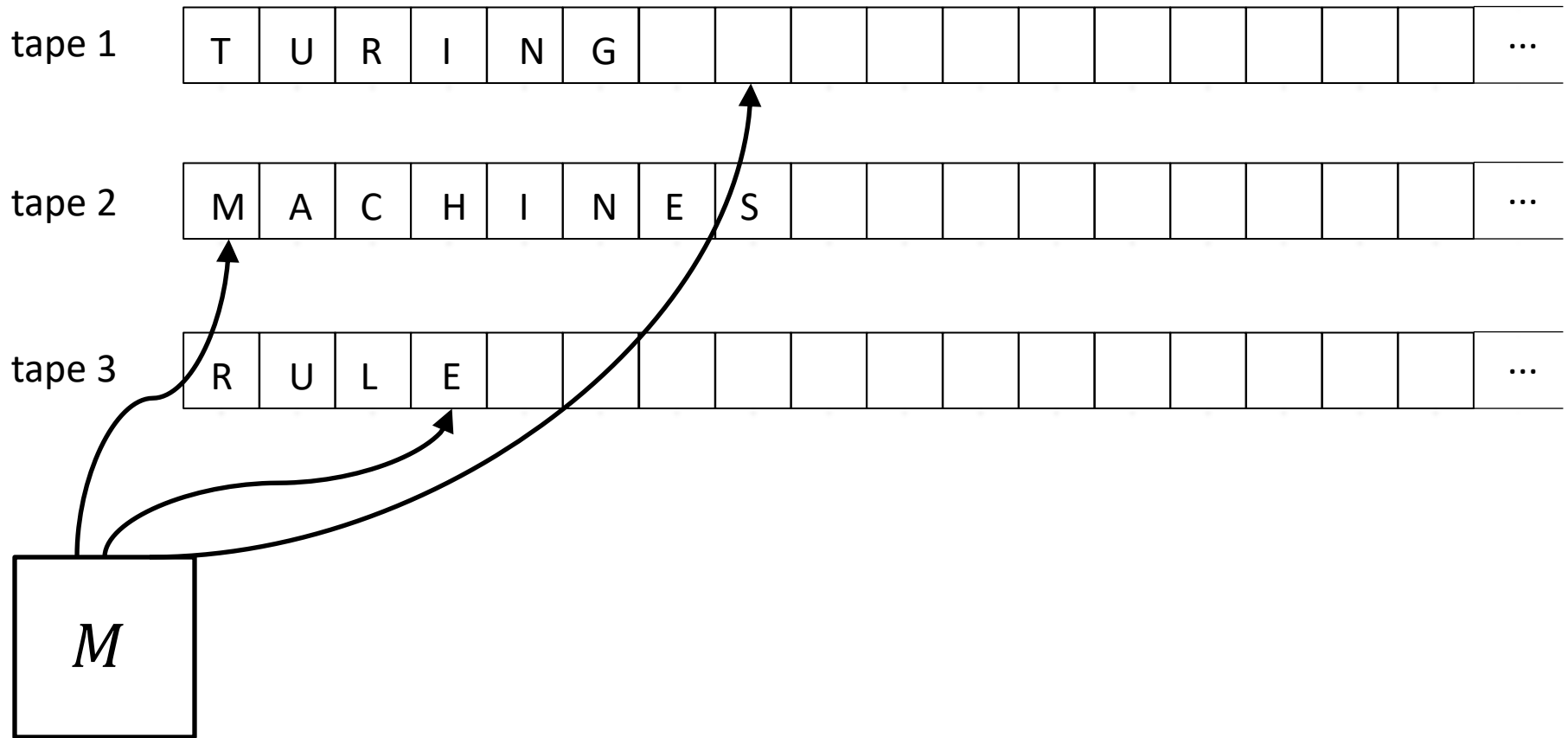



Simulation of multitape TMs



Simulation of multitape TMs

track 1a	T	U	R	I	N	G											...
track 1b							*										...
track 2a	M	A	C	H	I	N	E	S									...
track 2b	*																...
track 3a	R	U	L	E													...
track 3b				*													...

M'



Single-tape TM M' simulating k -tape TM M

1. Transform input to $2k$ -track format, and return to leftmost cell.
2. Remember the state of M .
3. Scan to the right looking for $*$ in the b -tracks and remembering the symbol above the $*$ for each track, until all k $*$ s are seen.

[continued on next slide]

Single-tape TM M' simulating k -tape TM M

4. Using the state transition of M determine and remember:
 - the new state of M and,
 - for each tape, the symbol to replace the symbol above the $*$ and the direction in which the tape head should move. If the new state of M is accept or reject, do the same.
5. Scan to the left, looking for $*$ in the b-tracks, making the appropriate symbol changes in the a- and b-tracks, eventually returning to the leftmost cell.
6. Go to step 3.