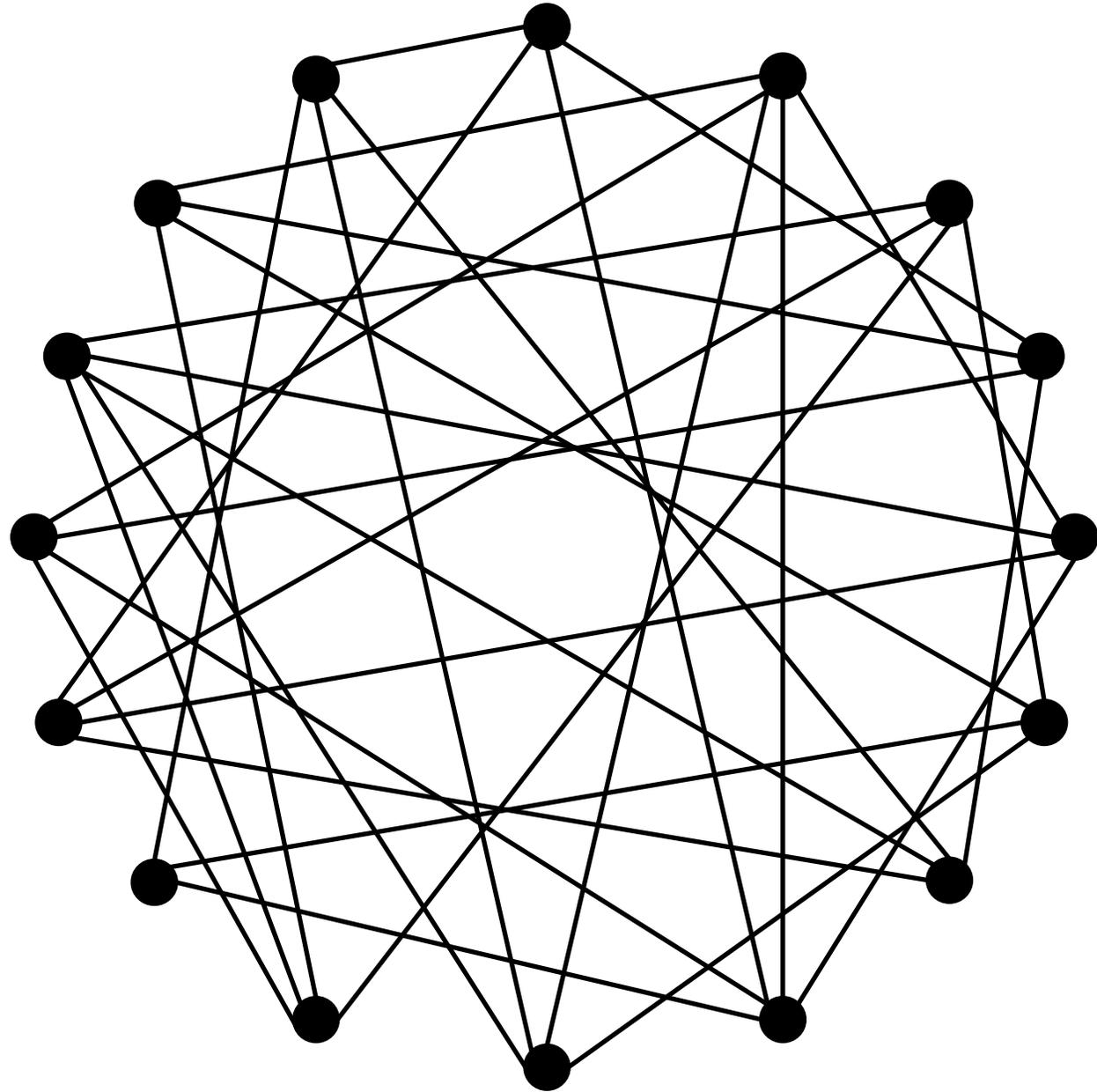
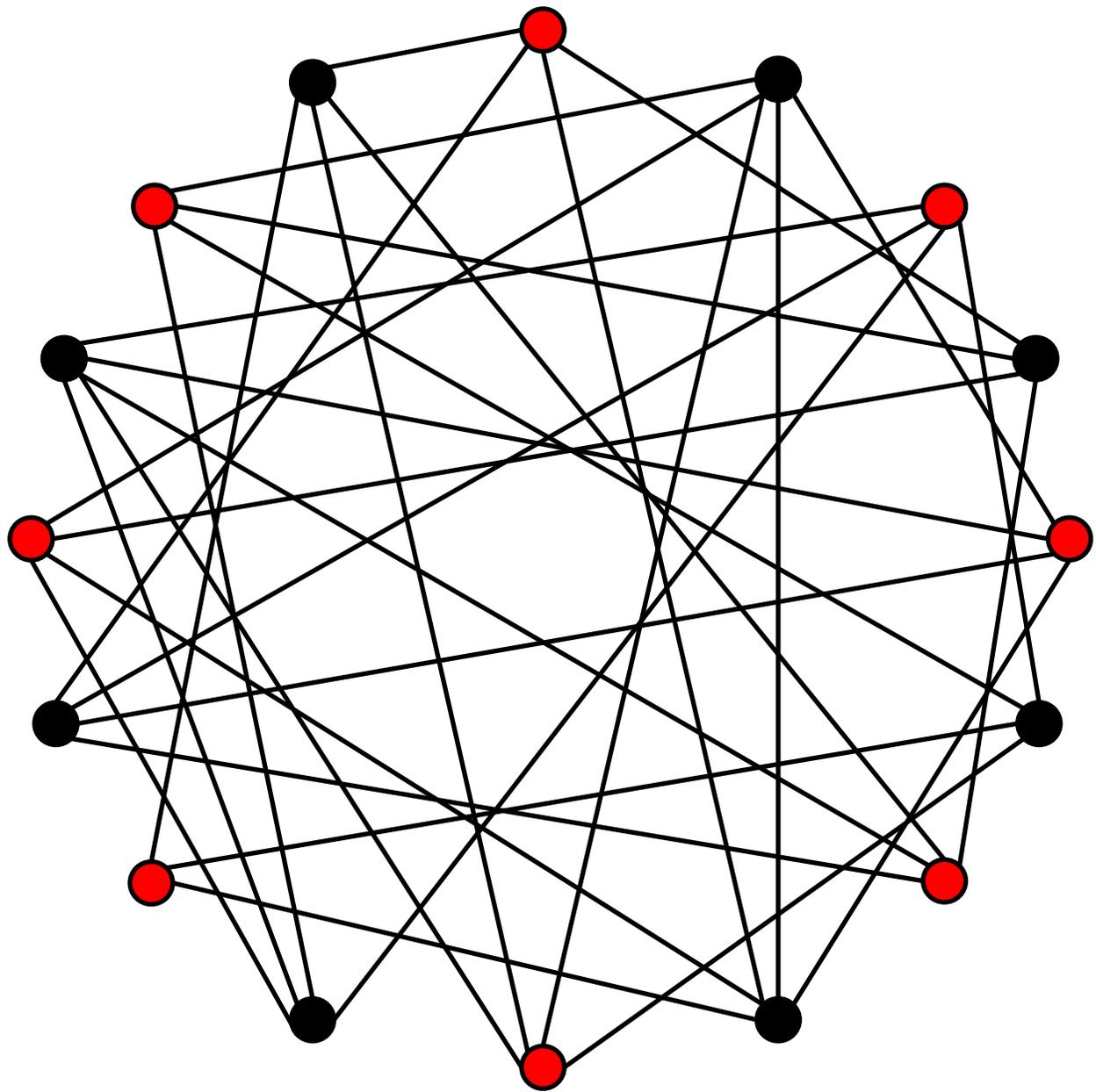
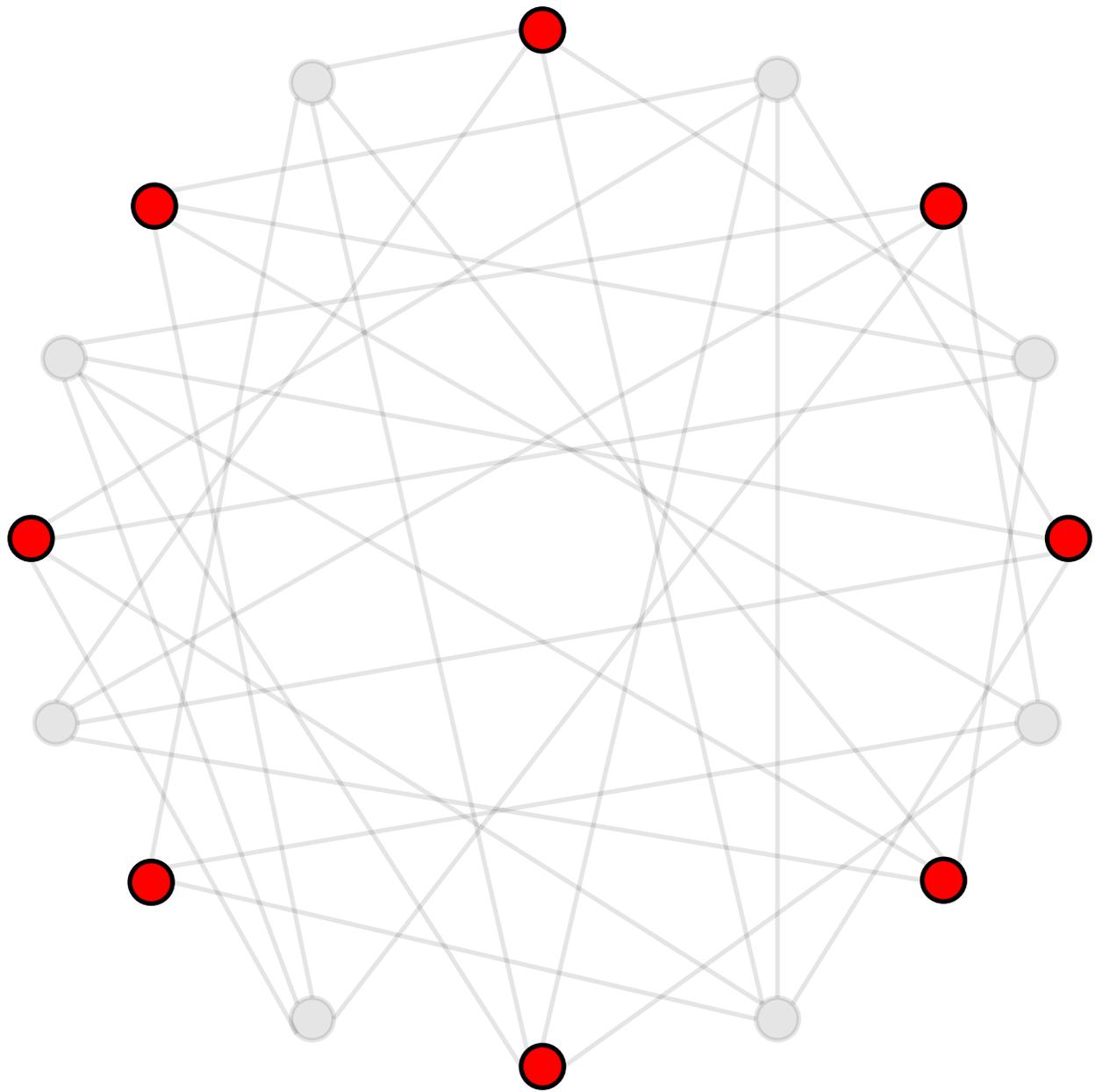


Does this 16-node graph have 8 nodes no two of which are connected by an edge?



$$\binom{16}{8} = 12,870$$







Deciding if there is a needle in the haystack is hard!



Verifying that there is a needle in the haystack is easy!