

# Deep Dream



CSC321: Intro to Machine Learning and Neural Networks, Winter 2016

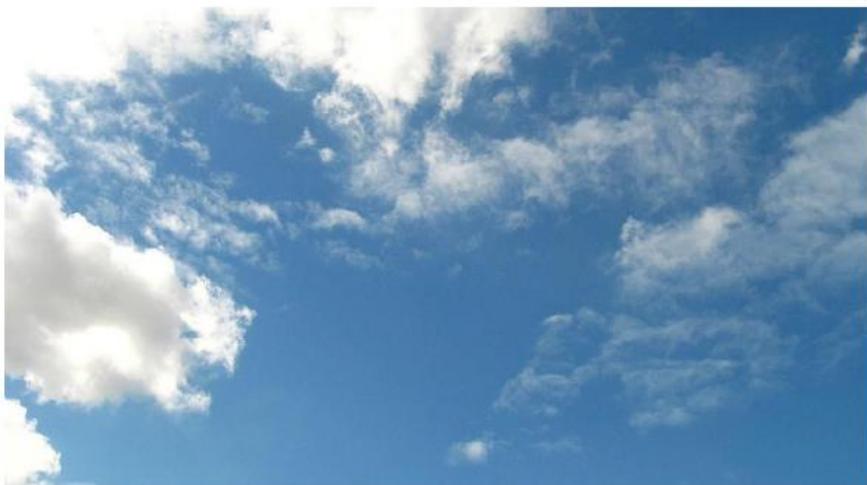
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# Deep Dream

- Idea: want to exaggerate details in the image that look a little bit like recognizable objects
- Overview
  - Pick a layer in the ConvNet
  - It will have some neurons that are highly activated
  - There is a trade-off here: we can't make *all* of them be even more highly activated simultaneously
  - Idea: make the rich get richer. Change the input  $x$  with the most highly activated neurons influencing the change in the input the most

*Change the input  $x$  with the most highly activated neurons influencing the change in the input the most*

- Set the gradient at the layer that we picked to be *equal to the activation at that layer*
  - A hack: this is not the gradient at all
- Backpropagate the gradient to figure out how much to change the input
- Repeat
- Result: a feedback loop where the image looks more and more like the objects that were kind of detected at first





"Admiral Dog!"



"The Pig-Snail"



"The Camel-Bird"



"The Dog-Fish"