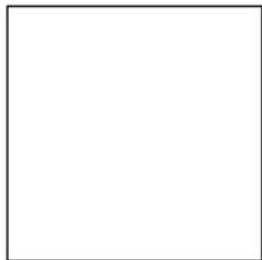
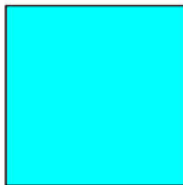


p



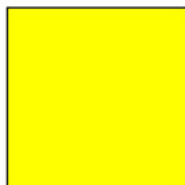
$=$

q



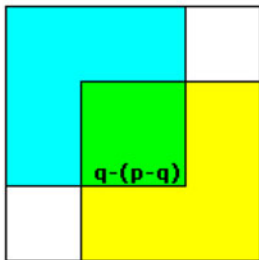
$+$

q



b

$p-q$



$q-(p-q)$