# Markov Decision Processes 

Alice Gao<br>Lecture 14<br>Based on work by K. Leyton-Brown, K. Larson, and P. van Beek

## Outline

## Learning Goals

Revisiting the Learning goals

## Learning Goals

By the end of the lecture, you should be able to

- Describe/trace value iteration for a Markov Decision Process.


## CQ: A stochastic environment

CQ: The robot is in $s_{14}$ and tries to move to the right, what is the probability that the robot stays in $s_{14}$ ?
(A) 0.1
(B) 0.2
(C) 0.8
(D) 0.9
(E) 1.0

## CQ: A stochastic environment

CQ: True or False: The optimal solution to this problem is the fixed action sequence: down, down, right, right, and right.
(A) True
(B) False
(C) I don't know

## CQ: A stochastic environment

CQ: True or False: The fixed action sequence "down, down, right, right, and right" could take us to any square in the environment with positive probability.
(A) True
(B) False
(C) I don't know

## CQ: A stochastic environment

CQ: True or False: The solution to this problem should be a fixed sequence of actions. For example, a fixed sequence of actions is down, down, right, right, right.
(A) True
(B) False
(C) I don't know

## CQ: The optimal policy

CQ: Take a guess. What do you think is the optimal action in state $s_{13}$ ?
(A) Up
(B) Down
(C) Left
(D) Right

## Revisiting the Learning Goals

By the end of the lecture, you should be able to

- Describe/trace value iteration for a Markov Decision Process.

