# **Markov Decision Processes**

Alice Gao Lecture 14

Based on work by K. Leyton-Brown, K. Larson, and P. van Beek

#### Outline

Learning Goals

Revisiting the Learning goals

### Learning Goals

By the end of the lecture, you should be able to

Describe/trace value iteration for a Markov Decision Process.

**CQ:** The robot is in  $s_{14}$  and tries to move to the right, what is the probability that the robot stays in  $s_{14}$ ?

(A) 0.1

- (B) 0.2
- (C) 0.8
- (D) 0.9

(E) 1.0

### CQ: A stochastic environment

**CQ:** True or False: The optimal solution to this problem is the fixed action sequence: down, down, right, right, and right.

- (A) True
- (B) False
- (C) I don't know

**CQ:** True or False: The fixed action sequence "down, down, right, right, and right" could take us to any square in the environment with positive probability.

- (A) True
- (B) False
- (C) I don't know

**CQ:** True or False: The solution to this problem should be a fixed sequence of actions. For example, a fixed sequence of actions is down, down, right, right, right.

- (A) True
- (B) False
- (C) I don't know

## CQ: The optimal policy

**CQ:** Take a guess. What do you think is the optimal action in state  $s_{13}$ ?

- (A) Up
- (B) Down
- (C) Left
- (D) Right

## Revisiting the Learning Goals

By the end of the lecture, you should be able to

Describe/trace value iteration for a Markov Decision Process.