## Exploiting Social Networks for Internet Search

Alan Mislove<sup>1</sup> Krishna Gummadi<sup>2</sup> Peter Druschel<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Max Planck Institute for Software Systems

<sup>2</sup>Rice University

Presented by Danny Tarlow October 4, 2007



#### The General Plan

- Their Big Questions
  - What types of content is Google bad at finding?
  - Can this information be found by exploiting a social network?
- My Big Questions
  - Would we want to share this content?
  - Do their experiments convince us of anything?
  - What could they have done to make this better?
- 3 Further Discussion



#### Outline

- 1 Their Big Questions
  - What types of content is Google bad at finding?
  - Can this information be found by exploiting a social network?
- My Big Questions
  - Would we want to share this content?
  - Do their experiments convince us of anything?
  - What could they have done to make this better?
- 3 Further Discussion



#### Outline

- Their Big Questions
  - What types of content is Google bad at finding?
  - Can this information be found by exploiting a social network?
- My Big Questions
  - Would we want to share this content?
  - Do their experiments convince us of anything?
  - What could they have done to make this better?
- Further Discussion



## What types of content is Google bad at finding?

They say: Content that is...

- New
- Ambiguous
- Isolated

#### Outline

- Their Big Questions
  - What types of content is Google bad at finding?
  - Can this information be found by exploiting a social network?
- My Big Questions
  - Would we want to share this content?
  - Do their experiments convince us of anything?
  - What could they have done to make this better?
- Further Discussion



# Can this information be found by exploiting a social network?

They say:

Yes

#### Outline

- Their Big Questions
  - What types of content is Google bad at finding?
  - Can this information be found by exploiting a social network?
- My Big Questions
  - Would we want to share this content?
  - Do their experiments convince us of anything?
  - What could they have done to make this better?
- 3 Further Discussion



#### Outline

- Their Big Questions
  - What types of content is Google bad at finding?
  - Can this information be found by exploiting a social network?
- My Big Questions
  - Would we want to share this content?
  - Do their experiments convince us of anything?
  - What could they have done to make this better?
- Further Discussion



First... can we define this content?

• How do you find recently published content?



First... can we define this content?

- How do you find recently published content?
  - I use RSS feeds (Google Reader)



My simple experiment: How long does it take Google to index?

#### BBC News Front Page

10 min - 0 0

22 min - 1

2 hrs - 1 1 1 1

4 hrs - 0 1 1 0 1

5 hrs - 1 1

6 hrs - 1 0

My simple experiment: How long does it take Google to index?

ESPN.com 2 hrs - 0 0 0 11 hrs - 1

My simple experiment: How long does it take Google to index?

PhD Comics 24 hrs - 1

## Would we want to share this content? Ambiguous content



Michael Jackson
9th result for
"Michael Jackson computer science"
> 500 otherwise



Michael Jackson

### Would we want to share this content?

Isolated and poorly linked content

- Deep web
  - ... /pres0031.html
  - ... /target21.html
  - On personal homepages
- Oark web
  - http://72. ... .163/status.asp

Why is it isolated?



#### Outline

- Their Big Questions
  - What types of content is Google bad at finding?
  - Can this information be found by exploiting a social network?
- My Big Questions
  - Would we want to share this content?
  - Do their experiments convince us of anything?
  - What could they have done to make this better?
- Further Discussion



#### 13.3% of URLs viewed were in PeerSpective but not Google

• Were these cross-user views or repeat visits/refreshes??



13.3% of URLs viewed were in PeerSpective but not Google

• Were these cross-user views or repeat visits/refreshes??

- Were these cross-user clicks or "bookmarks"?
- Is clicks the right metric to use?
- Bias is a known issue with search results.

- Were these cross-user clicks or "bookmarks"?
- Is clicks the right metric to use?
- Bias is a known issue with search results.

- Were these cross-user clicks or "bookmarks"?
- Is clicks the right metric to use?
- Bias is a known issue with search results.

- Were these cross-user clicks or "bookmarks"?
- Is clicks the right metric to use?
- Bias is a known issue with search results.

#### Outline

- Their Big Questions
  - What types of content is Google bad at finding?
  - Can this information be found by exploiting a social network?
- My Big Questions
  - Would we want to share this content?
  - Do their experiments convince us of anything?
  - What could they have done to make this better?
- Further Discussion



- Distinguish between within-user behavior and cross-user behavior
- Run experiments comparing their system to:
  - 5 additional random results
  - 5 additional Google results (results 11-15)
  - 5 results from Google Scholar
- Focus more specifically on the disambiguation problem

- Distinguish between within-user behavior and cross-user behavior
- Run experiments comparing their system to:
  - 5 additional random results
  - 5 additional Google results (results 11-15)
  - 5 results from Google Scholar
- Focus more specifically on the disambiguation problem



- Distinguish between within-user behavior and cross-user behavior
- Run experiments comparing their system to:
  - 5 additional random results
  - 5 additional Google results (results 11-15)
  - 5 results from Google Scholar
- Focus more specifically on the disambiguation problem

- Distinguish between within-user behavior and cross-user behavior
- Run experiments comparing their system to:
  - 5 additional random results
  - 5 additional Google results (results 11-15)
  - 5 results from Google Scholar
- Focus more specifically on the disambiguation problem



- Distinguish between within-user behavior and cross-user behavior
- Run experiments comparing their system to:
  - 5 additional random results
  - 5 additional Google results (results 11-15)
  - 5 results from Google Scholar
- Focus more specifically on the disambiguation problem



- Distinguish between within-user behavior and cross-user behavior
- Run experiments comparing their system to:
  - 5 additional random results
  - 5 additional Google results (results 11-15)
  - 5 results from Google Scholar
- Focus more specifically on the disambiguation problem

- Distinguish between within-user behavior and cross-user behavior
- Run experiments comparing their system to:
  - 5 additional random results
  - 5 additional Google results (results 11-15)
  - 5 results from Google Scholar
- Focus more specifically on the disambiguation problem

Your two cents?





Your two cents?

a



#### Outline

- Their Big Questions
  - What types of content is Google bad at finding?
  - Can this information be found by exploiting a social network?
- 2 My Big Questions
  - Would we want to share this content?
  - Do their experiments convince us of anything?
  - What could they have done to make this better?
- 3 Further Discussion

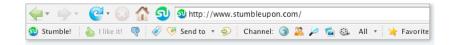


Are they conflating "browsing" with "searching"?

• e.g. StumbleUpon

Are they conflating "browsing" with "searching"?

• e.g. StumbleUpon



## Do they need a social network, or would a recommendation system work?

 Could Google build this same system by looking at their logs?



Do they need a social network, or would a recommendation system work?

 Could Google build this same system by looking at their logs?

#### Is privacy a deal-breaker for real-world deployment?

• How would you design a system that respects privacy?



Is privacy a deal-breaker for real-world deployment?

• How would you design a system that respects privacy?



#### Is is possible to spam PeerSpective?

• How would you design a system that is robust to spam?

Is is possible to spam PeerSpective?

• How would you design a system that is robust to spam?

What are characteristics of a problem that you should exploit social networks to solve?

