COG260(F18): Data, Computation, and The Mind

Yang Xu

Lecture+Lab: Monday 10am-13pm @ BA 2200

Office Hours and Contact Details: See Quercus (http://q.utoronto.ca/).

Syllabus might be adjusted as the course progresses.

Description

This entry-level course takes an integrated approach to the study of the mind, drawing ideas from cognitive science, computer science, and data science. Why is this integration important? From a scientific perspective, there has been extensive confluence between the fields of cognitive science and computational intelligence over the past 70 years. Many successful approaches to computational intelligence have been inspired by human cognition, but machines have yet to acquire core human cognitive abilities such as how people reason about objects, categories, and relations, or how people learn and communicate. On the other hand, theories of cognition have often drawn on computational ideas and methodologies. The understanding of this confluence requires students to develop a broad vocabulary across the relevant disciplines, so that they may translate fluently between these fields. From a pragmatic perspective, the rise of “big data” has made it almost imperative for students in cognitive science and related disciplines to acquire basic skills in data manipulation, analysis, and modelling.

Central to this course is the theme of uncertainty. We will explore how uncertainty might arise and concern cognitive functions such as object recognition, numerical and spatial cognition, categorization, language and communication. In doing so, we will also discuss basic tools for handling uncertainty by drawing topics from exploratory data analysis, probability theory, and statistics.

This course will involve a combination of lectures, labs, and an open-ended project. Each lecture will typically cover one topic of importance in cognitive science. Each lab session will typically involve the analysis of a cognitive dataset, along with discussion of relevant computational concepts and methods. Towards the end of the term, students will work on a project where they will formulate and test their own hypotheses based on an extensive public dataset. There will be no written exam in this course.
Prerequisite  CSC108 - Introduction to Computer Programming

Objectives
1. Develop a basic understanding of the relations between uncertainty and cognition.
2. Acquire basic knowledge for characterizing uncertainty computationally.
3. Develop practical skills in scientific exploration and data analytics.

Textbook
We will read a combination of published papers and book chapters. We will use Stats as a reference textbook for elementary statistics and data analytics: De Veaux, R. D., Velleman, P. F., & Bock, D. E. (2012) Stats: Data and models, 3rd edition. Pearson. In addition, we will use the reference booklet An introduction to Python for data science applications (Salas, 2016) for programming and data analysis with Python.

Deliverables and Assessments
Python Notebooks or code for the labs and the project should be submitted via Google Forms. Readings will be assessed through the labs. Required reading materials, data, starter Python Notebooks, and submission links for the labs and the project will be posted on Quercus.

- Participation in labs 10%
- Labs 1-6 60% (10% each)
- Project proposal 5%
- Project presentation 10%
- Project report 15%

Grading Scale

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<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
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<tr>
<td>A+</td>
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<td>A-</td>
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Policies and guidelines

- Attendances to labs and lectures are assumed.
- Students are encouraged to work in pairs but have the option of working individually. Collaborators should be acknowledged (e.g., full names and student UIDs) in the front page of any assignment write-up. Plagiarism is strictly forbidden and any such case if identified will be reported according to the university guidelines (see http://www.governingcouncil.utoronto.ca/Assets/Governing+Council+Digital+Assets/Policies/PDF/ppjun011995.pdf).
- Project presentation is required from every student; project reporting styles should follow the guidelines provided at http://advice.writing.utoronto.ca/types-of-writing/lab-report/.
- Late written assignments will be discredited at 1 point per delayed hour based on the time stamps of submission. Exceptional circumstances should be explained in writing to the course instructor, at least two days prior to the due date.
Lab + Lecture Schedules and Readings (due/required items are highlighted)

- **Sep 10 (Mon)**  Lab 0 (Juypter Notebook) + Introduction
  
  **Required reading:**
  
  **Optional readings:**
  
  **Recommended book:**

- **Sep 17 (Mon)**  Lab 1 (data exploration) + Numerical cognition

  **Required reading:**

  **Technical reference:**
  - Chapters 1-3 in *Stats*.

  **Optional readings:**

  **Recommended book:**

- **Sep 24 (Mon)**  Lab 2 (number estimation)  *(Lab 1 due)* + Object recognition
Required reading:


Technical reference:

- Chapter 4 in *Stats*.

Optional readings:


Recommended book:


• **Oct 1 (Mon)** Lab 3 (mental rotation) ([Lab 2 due]) + Spatial cognition

Required reading:


Technical reference:

- Chapter 8 in *Stats*.

Optional readings:

Recommended book:

**Oct 15 (Mon)** Lab 4 (prototypicality) *(Lab 3 due)* + Categories

**Required reading:**

**Technical reference:**
– Chapter 7 in *Stats*.

**Optional readings:**

**Recommended book:**

**Oct 22 (Mon)** Lab 5 (categorization) *(Lab 4 due)* + Categorization

**Required reading:**

**Optional readings:**

**Recommended book:**

**Oct 29 (Mon)** Lab 6 (word frequency) (Lab 5 due) + Words

**Required reading:**


**Technical reference:**


**Optional readings:**


**Recommended book:**


**Nov 12 (Mon)** Lab 7: Project orientation (Lab 6 due) + Languages

**Required reading:**


**Optional readings:**


*Recommended book:*


• **Nov 19 (Mon)** Lab 8: Project analysis (project proposal due) + Judgment and decision making

  *Required reading:*


  *Optional readings:*


  *Recommended book:*


• **Nov 26 (Mon)** Lab 9: Project analysis + Interdisciplinary research talk 1

  *Optional readings:*

  – TBD

• **Dec 3 (Mon)** Lab 10: Project analysis + Interdisciplinary research talk 2

  *Optional readings:*

  – TBD

• **Dec 6 (Thu)** Data blitz (project final presentation)

• **Dec 13 (Thu)** No class (project final report due)