

Robert Robere

IAS-DIMACS Postdoctoral Fellow
DIMACS
New Brunswick, New Jersey
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Research Interests.

Computational complexity theory, circuit complexity, proof complexity, and interactions between them. Theory and practice of SAT algorithms.

Education.

- **Ph.D. in Computer Science** (2013 - 2018)
University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada.
Advisors: Toniann Pitassi and Stephen Cook
Thesis Title: *Unified lower bounds for monotone computation.*
- **Master of Science in Computer Science** (2012-2013)
University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada.
Advisors: Toniann Pitassi and Stephen Cook
Project Title: *Average case lower bounds for monotone switching networks.*
- **Bachelor of Science in Computer Science (Honours)** (2007-2012)
Minor: Mathematics
Memorial University of Newfoundland, St. John's, Canada.
Graduated with First Class Distinction.
Awarded Medal of Academic Achievement in Computer Science.

Professional Experience

- **IAS-DIMACS Postdoctoral Fellow** (January 2019 – August 2020)
DIMACS, New Brunswick, New Jersey, U.S.A. (January 2019 – August 2019)
Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, New Jersey, U.S.A. (September 2019 – August 2020)
- **Research Fellow** (August 2018 – December 2018)
Simons Institute, University of California, Berkeley, U.S.A.
Researcher and participant in the program “Lower Bounds in Computational Complexity”.
- **Sessional Course Instructor** (January 2014 – May 2014, January 2016 – May 2016)
University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada.
Curriculum design, giving lectures, organizing TAs, grading, etc.
- **Teaching Assistant** (January 2012 – June 2018)
University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada.
Assisted in the teaching of several courses. Duties include marking, giving tutorials, and assisting in curriculum design.
- **Research Assistant** (September 2009 – January 2012)
Memorial University of Newfoundland, St. John's, Canada.
Supervisors: Todd Wareham and Antonina Kolokolova
Assisted on research in various projects related to computer science theory.

- **Assistant System Programmer** (May 2009 – August 2009)
Memorial University of Newfoundland, St. John's, Canada.
Duties included the creation of web applications and university-wide backup software.

Awards and Honours.

- NSERC Postdoctoral Fellowship (2018-2020)
- Walter C. Sumner Memorial Fellow (2017-2018)
- Invited journal article “*Exponential Lower Bounds for Monotone Span Programs*” at FOCS 2016. (Honour reserved for top 5-10 papers in conference.)
- University of Toronto CSSU Instructor Award (2014)
Awarded for CSC373 – Algorithm Design and Analysis
- NSERC Alexander Graham Bell Canada Graduate Scholarship-Doctoral (2014-2017)
- Cognitive Science Society Prize for Best Student Paper (2013)
Awarded for the paper “*When almost is not even close: remarks on the approximability of HDTP*”. Received at the sixth conference of Artificial and General Intelligence, 2013.
- Medal of Academic Achievement in Computer Science (2012)
- Memorial University Faculty of Science Book Prize — Computer Science (2011)
- NSERC Undergraduate Student Research Assistantship (2011)
- Samuel, Millicent, and Thomas Grandy Scholarship (2011)
- Memorial University Dean's List (2008-2012)
- Memorial University Early Entrance Scholarship (2007)

Professional Service.

External Reviewer: STOC, CCC, ICALP, FSTTCS, Algorithmica, Information Processing Letters.

Teaching.

I have been a course instructor for the following courses at the University of Toronto:

- CSC363 — Computability and Complexity. One appointment.
- CSC373 — Algorithm Design and Analysis. One appointment.

I have been a teaching assistant for the following courses at the University of Toronto:

- CSC463 — Computational Complexity and Computability. One appointment.
- CSC438/2404 — Computability and Logic. Three appointments.
- CSC373 — Algorithm Design and Analysis. Four appointments.
- CSC2420 — Algorithm Design, Analysis, and Theory (Graduate course). One appointment.
- CSC265 — Data Structures and Analysis (Advanced). One appointment.
- CSC263 — Data Structures and Analysis. One appointment.
- CSC165 — Mathematical Expression and Reasoning in Computer Science. One appointment.

Invited Talks, Plenary Lectures, and Notable Workshops Attended

- Simons Institute Theory Seminar, Berkeley, U.S.A. (2018)
Invited Speaker.
Seminar Title: *Lifting with Simple Gadgets and Applications for Cutting Planes.*
- Boolean Devices Workshop, Simons Institute, Berkeley, U.S.A (2018)
Participant/Speaker.
Seminar Title: *Lifting Nullstellensatz Degree to Monotone Span Program Size.*
- Proof Complexity, Dagstuhl Seminar 18051, Germany (2018)
Participant/Speaker.
Seminar Title: *Lifting Nullstellensatz Degree to Monotone Span Program Size.*
- Hardness Escalation in Communication Complexity and Query Complexity (FOCS), Berkeley, U.S.A. (2017)
Participant/Speaker.
Seminar Title: *Lifting Nullstellensatz Degree to Monotone Span Program Size.*
- Proof Complexity and Beyond, MFO Oberwolfach, Germany (2017)
Participant/Speaker.
Seminar Title: *Lower Bounds for Monotone Computation: Unified and Optimal.*
- KTH Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden (2017)
Invited Speaker.
Seminar Title: *Lower Bounds for Monotone Computation: Unified and Optimal.*
- Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, U.S.A. (2017)
Invited Speaker.
Seminar Title: *Applications of Monotone Constraint Satisfaction.*
- IEEE Foundations of Computer Science (FOCS), New Brunswick, U.S.A. (2016)
Plenary Speaker.
Seminar Title: *Exponential Lower Bounds for Monotone Span Programs.*
- BIRS Computational Complexity Workshop 16w5044, Banff, Canada (2016)
Participant/Speaker.
Seminar Title: *Unified Lower Bounds for Monotone Computation.*
- St. Petersburg Low Depth Complexity Workshop, St. Petersburg, Russia (2016)
Invited Speaker.
Seminar Title: *Unified Lower Bounds for Monotone Computation.*
- Third Annual Heidelberg Laureate Forum, Heidelberg, Germany (2015)
Participant
- China Theory Week, Shanghai Jiao Tong University, Shanghai, China (2015)
Participant/Speaker.
Seminar Title: *Path Graphs, Clique Trees, and Flowers.*

Publications.

Refereed Conference Papers.

1. Mika Göös, Prithish Kamath, Robert Robere, Dmitry Sokolov. Adventures in Monotone Complexity and TFNP.
To appear at ITCS 2019.

2. Edward Zulkoski, Ruben Martins, Christoph Wintersteiger, Robert Robere, Jia Liang, Vijay Ganesh. Extending Learning Sensitive Backdoors with Restarts. *Proceedings of the 24th International Conference on Principles and Practice of Constraint Programming (CP 2018)*.
3. Robert Robere, Antonina Kolokolova and Vijay Ganesh. The Proof Complexity of SMT Solvers. *Proceedings of the 30th annual International Conference on Computer Aided Verification (CAV 2018)*.
4. Toniann Pitassi and Robert Robere. Lifting Nullstellensatz to Monotone Span Programs over any Field. *Proceedings of the 50th annual ACM Symposium on the Theory of Computing (STOC 2018)*. pp. 1207-1219.
5. Paul Beame, Noah Fleming, Russell Impagliazzo, Antonina Kolokolova, Denis Pankratov, Toniann Pitassi and Robert Robere. Stabbing Planes. *Proceedings of the 9th Innovations in Theoretical Computer Science Conference (ITCS 2018)*.
6. Noah Fleming, Denis Pankratov, Toniann Pitassi, Robert Robere. Random $\Theta(\log n)$ -CNFs are hard for cutting planes. *Proceedings of the 58th annual IEEE Symposium on Foundations of Computer Science (FOCS 2017)*.
7. Edward Zulkoski, Ruben Martins, Christoph Wintersteiger, Robert Robere, Jia Liang, Krzysztof Czarnecki, Vijay Ganesh. Relating complexity-theoretic parameters with SAT solver performance. *Pragmatics of Constraint Reasoning Workshop (POCR 2017)*.
8. Toniann Pitassi and Robert Robere. Strongly exponential lower bounds for monotone computation. *Proceedings of the 49th annual ACM Symposium on the Theory of Computing (STOC 2017)*. pp. 1246-1255.
9. Robert Robere, Toniann Pitassi, Benjamin Rossman, and Stephen A. Cook. Exponential lower bounds for monotone span programs. *Proceedings of the 57th annual IEEE Symposium on Foundations of Computer Science (FOCS 2016)*. (Among top 5-10 papers in conference invited to the special issue.)
10. Yuval Filmus, Toniann Pitassi, Robert Robere and Stephen A. Cook. Average case lower bounds for monotone switching networks. *Proceedings of the 54th annual IEEE Symposium on Foundations of Computer Science (FOCS 2013)*, pp. 598-607
11. Tarek Richard Besold and Robert Robere. When almost is not even close enough: remarks on the approximability of HDTP. *Proceedings of the sixth annual conference on Artificial and General intelligence (AGI 2013)*, pp. 11-20. (Best Student Paper Award.)
12. Tarek Richard Besold and Robert Robere. A note on tractability and artificial intelligence. *Proceedings of the sixth annual conference on Artificial and General intelligence (AGI 2013)*, pp. 170-173.
13. Robert Robere and Tarek Richard Besold. Complex Analogies: Remarks on the Complexity of HDTP. *Proceedings of the 25th Australasian Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AI 2012)*.
14. Todd Wareham, Iris van Rooij and Robert Robere. A Change for the Better? Assessing the Computational Cost of Re-representation. *Proceedings of the 11th International Conference on Cognitive Modeling (2012)*.

Book Chapters.

1. Tarek R. Besold and Robert Robere. When Thinking Never Comes To A Halt: Using Formal Methods in Making Sure Your AI Gets the Job Done Good Enough. *Fundamental Issues of Artificial Intelligence (2016)*. Volume 376:43-62.

In Preparation.

1. Robert Robere. Stronger limitations on classical lower bound techniques. *In Preparation (2018)*.

2. Susanna de Rezende, Or Meir, Jakob Nordström, Toniann Pitassi, Robert Robere, Marc Vinyals. Lifting with Simple Gadgets and Applications for Cutting Planes. *In Submission* (2018).
3. Lalla Mouatadid and Robert Robere. Path graphs, clique trees, and flowers. *In Submission* (2015).