# RODRIGO TORO ICARTE

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# **Contact Information**

| Ť         | Full Name       | Rodrigo Andrés Toro Icarte   |
|-----------|-----------------|--|
| P         | Institution     | Department of Computer Science, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile |
| $\square$ | Email           | rodrigo.toro@ing.puc.cl  |
| S<br>S    | Website         | $\mathbf{www.cs.toronto.edu}/{\sim}\mathbf{rntoro}/$                     |
|           | Code            | bitbucket.org/RToroIcarte/   |
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# AFFILIATIONS

| Assistant professor  | Dec., $2021 - now$ |
|--|--------------------|
| Department of Computer Science   |                    |
| Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile.  |                    |
| EDUCATION  |                    |
| <b>Ph.D. in Computer Science</b><br>Thesis: <i>Reward Machines</i><br>Supervisor: Sheila McIlraith<br>Department of Computer Science<br>University of Toronto (UofT)   | Jan., 2022         |
| MSc. in Computer Science<br>Thesis: <i>Teaching multiple tasks to an RL agent using LTL</i><br>Supervisor: Sheila McIlraith<br>Department of Computer Science<br>University of Toronto (UofT)  | Mar., 2018         |
| MSc. in Computer Science<br>Thesis: How to exploit commonsense knowledge in learning-based image retrieval<br>Supervisors: Álvaro Soto and Jorge Baier<br>Department of Computer Science<br>Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile (PUC) | Dec., 2015         |
| Licentiate in the Engineering Sciences<br>Department of Computer Science<br>Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile (PUC)   | Dec., 2013         |
| TEACHING EXPERIENCE  |                    |
| <b>Course instructor</b><br>Introduction to Programming Languages<br>Department of Computer Science<br>Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile  | 2014 - 2015        |
| <b>Student supervision</b><br>Phillip Christoffersen, Final year project course<br>Fourth year computer science undergraduate student<br>University of Toronto   | 2020               |
| Student supervision<br>Ethan Waldie, BASc Thesis   | 2019               |

Fourth year engineering science undergraduate student University of Toronto

#### Student supervision

Xi Yan, Final year project course Fourth year computer science undergraduate student University of Toronto

#### INTERNSHIPS

Samsung Research America – AI Center Toronto Knowledge Representation Intern Computer Vision and Language Group Supervisor: Dr. Allan Jepson

#### JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS

R. Toro Icarte, T. Klassen, R. Valenzano, S. McIlraith (2021). Reward Machines: Exploiting Reward Function Structure in Reinforcement Learning. Journal of Artificial Intelligence Research 73 (2022): 173-208. (Q2 Journal)

# CONFERENCE PUBLICATIONS

P. Alizadeh Alamdari, T. Klassen, R. Toro Icarte, S. McIlraith (2022). Building Agents that are Considerate of Others. In: *Proceedings of the 21st International Conference on Autonomous Agents* and *MultiAgent Systems (AAMAS)*, to appear. (Long Talk)

P. Vaezipoor, A. Li, R. Toro Icarte, S. McIlraith (2021). LTL2Action: Generalizing LTL Instructions for Multi-Task RL. In: *Proceedings of the 38th International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)*, 10497–10508. (Poster)

M. Shvo, Z. Hu, R. Toro Icarte, I. Mohomed, A. Jepson, S. McIlraith (2021). AppBuddy: Learning to Accomplish Tasks in Mobile Apps via Reinforcement Learning. In: *Proceedings of the Canadian Conference on Artificial Intelligence (Canadian AI).* (Talk)

M. Shvo, A. Li, R. Toro Icarte, S. McIlraith (2020). Interpretable Sequence Classification via Discrete Optimization. In: *Proceedings of the 35th AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI)*, 9647–9656. (Talk)

L. Illanes, X. Yan, R. Toro Icarte, S. McIlraith (2020). Symbolic Plans as High-Level Instructions for Reinforcement Learning. In: *Proceedings of the 30th International Conference on Automated Planning and Scheduling (ICAPS)*, 540–550. (Talk)

R. Toro Icarte, E. Waldie, T. Klassen, R. Valenzano, M. Castro, S. McIlraith (2019). Learning Reward Machines for Partially Observable Reinforcement Learning. In: *Proceedings of the 33rd Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*, 15497–15508. (Spotlight)

R. Toro Icarte, L. Illanes, M. Castro, A. Cire, S. McIlraith, J.C. Beck (2019). Training Binarized Neural Networks using MIP and CP. In: *Proceedings of the 25th International Conference on Principles and Practice of Constraint Programming (CP)*, 401–417. (Talk)

A. Camacho, R. Toro Icarte, T. Klassen, R. Valenzano, S. McIlraith (2019). LTL and Beyond: Formal Languages for Reward Function Specification in Reinforcement Learning. In: *Proceedings of the 28th International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (IJCAI)*, 6065–6073. (Talk)

R. Toro Icarte, E. Waldie, T. Klassen, R. Valenzano, M. Castro, S. McIlraith (2019). Searching for Markovian Subproblems to Address Partially Observable RL. In: *Proceedings of the 4th Multi*disciplinary Conference on Reinforcement Learning and Decision Making (RLDM), 22–26. (Poster)

2019

2020 - 2021

L. Illanes, X. Yan, R. Toro Icarte, & S. McIlraith (2019). Symbolic Planning and Model-Free Reinforcement Learning: Training Taskable Agents. In: *Proceedings of the 4th Multi-disciplinary Conference on Reinforcement Learning and Decision Making (RLDM)*, 191–195. (Poster)

R. Toro Icarte, T. Klassen, R. Valenzano, S. McIlraith (2018). Using Reward Machines for High-Level Task Specification and Decomposition in Reinforcement Learning. In: *Proceedings of the 35th International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)*, 2112–2121. (Long Talk)

R. Toro Icarte, T. Klassen, R. Valenzano, S. McIlraith (2018). Teaching Multiple Tasks to an RL Agent using LTL. In: *Proceedings of the 17th International Conference on Autonomous Agents and MultiAgent Systems (AAMAS)*, 452–461. (Talk)

R. Toro Icarte, T. Klassen, R. Valenzano, S. McIlraith (2018). Advice-Based Exploration in Model-Based Reinforcement Learning. In: *Proceedings of the 31st Canadian Conference in Artificial Intelli*gence (Canadian AI), 72–83. (Talk)

R. Toro Icarte, J. Baier, C. Ruz, A. Soto (2017). How a General-Purpose Commonsense Ontology can Improve Performance of Learning-Based Image Retrieval. In: *Proceedings of the 26th International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (IJCAI)*, 1283–1289. (Talk)

R. Toro Icarte, T. Klassen, R. Valenzano, S. McIlraith (2017). Using Advice in Model-Based Reinforcement Learning. In: *Proceedings of the 3rd Multi-disciplinary Conference on Reinforcement Learning* and Decision Making (*RLDM*), 199–203. (Poster)

## SELECTED WORKSHOP PUBLICATIONS

L. Illanes, X. Yan, R. Toro Icarte, S. McIlraith (2020). Symbolic Plans as High-Level Instructions for Reinforcement Learning (Abridged). In: Proceedings of the Knowledge Representation & Reasoning Meets Machine Learning Workshop at NeurIPS 2020. (Best paper award)

R. Toro Icarte, R. Valenzano, T. Klassen, P. Christoffersen, A. Farahmand, S. McIlraith (2020). The Act of Remembering: A Study in Partially Observable RL – RWRL Report. In: *Proceedings of the Challenges of Real World Reinforcement Learning Workshop at NeurIPS 2020.* 

R. Toro Icarte, E. Waldie, T. Klassen, R. Valenzano, M. Castro, S. McIlraith (2019). Learning Reward Machines for Partially Observable Reinforcement Learning. In: *Proceedings of the Optimization Foundations of Reinforcement Learning Workshop at NeurIPS 2019.* 

R. Toro Icarte, L. Illanes, M. Castro, A. Cire, S. McIlraith, J.C. Beck (2019). Training Binarized Neural Networks using MIP and CP (Abridged Report). In: *Proceedings of the Workshop on Machine Learning with Guarantees at NeurIPS 2019*.

L. Illanes, X. Yan, R. Toro Icarte, S. McIlraith (2019). Leveraging Symbolic Planning Models in Hierarchical Reinforcement Learning. In: Proceedings of the Knowledge Representation & Reasoning Meets Machine Learning workshop at NeurIPS 2019.

A. Camacho, R. Toro Icarte, T. Klassen, R. Valenzano, S. McIlraith (2019). LTL and Beyond: Formal Languages for Reward Function Specification in Reinforcement Learning. In: *Proceedings of the Knowledge Representation & Reasoning Meets Machine Learning workshop at NeurIPS 2019* 

R. Toro Icarte, T. Klassen, R. Valenzano, S. McIlraith (2018). Teaching Multiple Tasks to an RL Agent using LTL. In: *Proceedings of the Learning by Instruction Workshop at NeurIPS 2018*.

R. Toro Icarte, T. Klassen, R. Valenzano, S. McIlraith (2018). Advice-Based Exploration in Model-Based RL. In: *Proceedings of the Learning by Instruction Workshop at NeurIPS 2018*.

R. Toro Icarte, T. Klassen, R. Valenzano, S. McIlraith (2018). Using Reward Machines for High-Level Task Specification and Decomposition in Reinforcement Learning. In: *Proceedings of the 1st Workshop on Goal Specifications for Reinforcement Learning at ICML 2018*.

#### **UNDER-REVIEW**

R. Toro Icarte, E. Waldie, T. Klassen, R. Valenzano, M. Castro, S. McIlraith. Learning Reward Machines: A Study in Partially Observable Reinforcement Learning. *ArXiv preprint arXiv:2112.09477*. Under review at the Journal of Artificial Intelligence (AIJ). (Q1 Journal)

P. Sanabria, T. Tapia, R. Toro Icarte, A. Neyem. Deep Reinforcement Learning for Task Scheduling in Dew Computing: A Generalization Study. Under review at the Journal of Parallel and Distributed Computing. (Q1 Journal)

# **GRANTS, HONORS & AWARDS**

| Best paper award at the KR2ML workshop at NeurIPS20 (sponsored by Amazon Science) |      |
|---|------|
| Spotlight presentation at NeurIPS19 (Top $12\%$ of accepted papers)               | 2019 |
| Long-talk presentation at ICML18 (Top $32\%$ of accepted papers)                  |      |
| 2018/19 Vector Institute Postgraduate Affiliate Program.                          | 2018 |
| Becas Chile, international Ph.D. scholarship                                      | 2017 |
| Becas Chile, international M.Sc. scholarship                                      | 2015 |
| Becas Chile, national M.Sc. scholarship   |      |
| Highest ranking among my graduating class (558 students)                          |      |
| Engineering honor scholarship at PUC  | 2012 |

# SELECTED INVITED TALKS

R. Toro Icarte. Towards Reinforcement Learning Agents with Reasoning Capabilities. Invited talk at the *Big AI Lab*, Brown University, 2020.

R. Toro Icarte. An Introduction to Reinforcement Learning and Reward Machines. Invited talk at the *Center for Mathematical Modeling*, Universidad de Chile, 2020.

R. Toro Icarte. Training Binarized Neural Networks using MIP and CP. Invited talk at the *Conference* on *Data Science and Optimization*, 2019.

R. Toro Icarte. Using Reward Machines for High-Level Task Specification and Decomposition in RL. Invited talk at the *Artificial Intelligence Lab*, Universidad Católica de Chile, 2018.

## SELECTED CONTRIBUTED TALKS

R. Toro Icarte. Learning Reward Machines for Partially Observable Reinforcement Learning. Recent published research track at the 17th International Conference on Principles of Knowledge Representation and Reasoning, KR 2020.

R. Toro Icarte. Learning Reward Machines for Partially Observable Reinforcement Learning. Spotlight presentation at the 33rd Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems, NeurIPS 2019.

R. Toro Icarte. Learning Reward Machines for Partially Observable Reinforcement Learning. Spotlight presentation at the *Optimization Foundations of Reinforcement Learning Workshop*, NeurIPS 2019.

R. Toro Icarte. LTL and Beyond: Formal Languages for Reward Function Specification in Reinforcement Learning. Long-talk presentation at the 7th Goal Reasoning Workshop, ACS 2019.

R. Toro Icarte. Advising and Instructing Reinforcement Learning Agents with LTL and Automata. Long-talk presentation at the *Reasoning about Actions and Processes: Highlights of Recent Advances Workshop*, ICAPS 2019.

R. Toro Icarte. Training Binarized Neural Networks using MIP and CP. Long-talk presentation at the 25th International Conference on Principles and Practice of Constraint Programming, CP 2019.

R. Toro Icarte. Teaching Multiple Tasks to an RL Agent using LTL. Long-talk presentation at the *Learning by Instruction Workshop*, NeurIPS 2018.

R. Toro Icarte. Using Reward Machines for High-Level Task Specification and Decomposition in Reinforcement Learning. Long-talk presentation at the *35th International Conference on Machine Learning*, ICML 2018.

R. Toro Icarte. Teaching Multiple Tasks to an RL Agent using LTL. Long-talk presentation at the 17th International Conference on Autonomous Agents and MultiAgent Systems, AAMAS 2018.

R. Toro Icarte. How a General-Purpose Commonsense Ontology can Improve Performance of Learning-Based Image Retrieval. Long-talk presentation at the 26th International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence, IJCAI 2017.

#### OTHER

#### Computer skills

Programming languages: Python, Java, C#, C/C++, and Matlab. Web and mobile: Ruby on Rails, Android, JavaScript, PostgreSQL, HTML, and PHP. Machine learning: TensorFlow, PyTorch, Keras, and Scikit-Learn. Optimization: Gurobi, Cplex, and CP Optimizer. Open source code: **bitbucket.org/RToroIcarte/** and **github.com/RodrigoToroIcarte/** 

## Service

PC member: NeurIPS 2020, AAAI 2021. Sub-reviewer: ICAPS 2017, CDC 2019, and ICRA 2020.

#### Languages

Spanish (native) and English (fluent).

#### REFERENCES

#### Sheila A. McIlraith

Professor and Canada CIFAR AI Chair Department of Computer Science, University of Toronto Email address: sheila@cs.toronto.edu

## Michael L. Littman

Professor Department of Computer Science, Brown University Email address: michael\_littman@brown.edu

## Allan Jepson

Vice President and Chief Scientist Samsung Research America – AI Center Toronto Email address: allan.jepson@samsung.com

#### Amir-massoud Farahmand

Faculty Member and Canada CIFAR AI Chair Vector Institute for Artificial Intelligence Email address: farahmand@vectorinstitute.ai