# **Renjie Liao**

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### **Research Overview**

Machine Learning (Deep Learning on Graphs, Deep Generative Models, Graphical Models) Computer Vision (Image and Video Segmentation, Image Generation, Image and Video Super-Resolution) Self-Driving (Prediction, Motion Planning)

## **Education**

University of Toronto Ph.D. in Computer Science Supervisors: Richard Zemel and Raquel Urtasun	2015–2021
Chinese University of Hong Kong M.Phil. in Computer Science and Engineering Supervisor: Jiaya Jia Beihang University (former: Beijing University of Aeronautics and Astronautics) B.Eng. in Automation Science and Electrical Engineering	2013–2015 2007–2011
<b>Google Brain</b> Visiting Faculty Researcher (Mentors: Geoffrey Hinton and David Fleet)	2021-Now
<b>Uber Advanced Technology Group</b> <i>Research Scientist</i> (17-19), <i>Senior Research Scientist</i> (19-21, <i>Mentor: Raquel Urtasun</i> )	2017–2021
<b>Microsoft Research Cambridge</b> <i>Research Intern (Mentors: Danny Tarlow, Marc Brockschmidt, and Alexander Gaunt)</i>	2016
Chinese University of Hong Kong Research Assistant (Mentor: Jiaya Jia)	2012
<b>Microsoft Research Asia</b> <i>Research Intern (Mentors: Fang Wen and Jian Sun)</i>	2011
Sony China Research Lab Research Intern (Mentor: Yuyu Liu)	2010

## **Awards and Hornors**

2020: Top Reviewer, ICML 2020
2019: Best Reviewer, NeurIPS 2019
2019: RBC Graduate Fellowship
2019: Best Paper Award, ICML Workshop on Tractable Probabilistic Modeling
2015: Connaught International Scholarship for Doctoral Students (20 university-wide), UofT
2015: Departmental Entrance Scholarship (top %2 applicant), Department of Computer Science, UofT
2010: 3rd prize (1% nation-wide), China Finals in Software Design Competition, Microsoft Imagine Cup
2010: 1st prize (10 out of candidates of all majors), Feng Ru Cup, Beihang University
2009: National 2nd Prize (820/12272), China Undergraduate Mathematical Contest in Modeling

## **Publications**

\* below indicates equal contribution

1. **Renjie Liao**, Raquel Urtasun, Richard S. Zemel A PAC-Bayesian Approach to Generalization Bounds for Graph Neural Networks International Conference on Learning Representations (**ICLR**), 2021

- Avishek Joey Bose, Ariella Smofsky, Renjie Liao, Prakash Panangaden, William L. Hamilton Latent Variable Modelling with Hyperbolic Normalizing Flows International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), 2020 Code Link
- Xiaojuan Qi, Zhengzhe Liu, Renjie Liao, Philip H. S. Torr, Raquel Urtasun, Jiaya Jia GeoNet++: Iterative Geometric Neural Network with Edge-Aware Refinement for Joint Depth and Surface Normal Estimation IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence (TPAMI), 2020 Code Link
- Ming Liang, Bin Yang, Rui Hu, Yun Chen, Renjie Liao, Song Feng, Raquel Urtasun Learning Lane Graph Representations for Motion Forecasting European Conference in Computer Vision (ECCV), 2020 Oral 104/5025 (2%) Code Link
- Wenyuan Zeng, Shenlong Wang, Renjie Liao, Yun Chen, Bin Yang, Raquel Urtasun DSDNet: Deep Structured Self-Driving Network European Conference in Computer Vision (ECCV), 2020
- 6. Sergio Casas, Cole Gulino, Simon Suo, Katie Luo, **Renjie Liao**, Raquel Urtasun Implicit Latent Variable Model for Scene-Consistent Motion Forecasting European Conference in Computer Vision (**ECCV**), 2020
- Kelvin Wong, Qiang Zhang, Ming Liang, Bin Yang, Renjie Liao, Abbas Sadat, Raquel Urtasun Testing the Safety of Self-driving Vehicles by Simulating Perception and Prediction European Conference in Computer Vision (ECCV), 2020
- 8. Sergio Casas, Cole Gulino, **Renjie Liao**, Raquel Urtasun Spatially-Aware Graph Neural Networks for Relational Behavior Forecasting from Sensor Data International Conference on Robotics and Automation (**ICRA**), 2020
- Renjie Liao, Yujia Li, Yang Song, Shenlong Wang, William Hamilton, David Duvenaud, Raquel Urtasun, Richard Zemel
   Efficient Graph Generation with Graph Recurrent Attention Networks Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2019 Code Link
- Mengye Ren, Renjie Liao, Ethan Fetaya, Richard Zemel Incremental Few-Shot Learning with Attention Attractor Networks Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2019 Code Link
- Renjie Liao, Zhizhen Zhao, Raquel Urtasun, Richard Zemel LanczosNet: Multi-Scale Deep Graph Convolutional Networks International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR), 2019 Score Rank: 69/1579 (4.4%) Code Link
- Xiaohui Zeng\*, Renjie Liao\*, Li Gu, Yuwen Xiong, Sanja Fidler, Raquel Urtasun DMM-Net: Differentiable Mask-Matching Network for Video Object Segmentation International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV), 2019 Code Link
- Yuwen Xiong\*, Renjie Liao\*, Hengshuang Zhao\*, Rui Hu, Min Bai, Ersin Yumer, Raquel Urtasun UPSNet: A Unified Panoptic Segmentation Network Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR), 2019 Oral 288/5160 (5.6%) Code Link
- Dominic Cheng, Renjie Liao, Sanja Fidler, Raquel Urtasun DARNet: Deep Active Ray Network for Building Segmentation, Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR), 2019 Code Link
- Marc T. Law, Renjie Liao, Jake Snell, Richard Zemel Lorentzian Distance Learning for Hyperbolic Representations International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), 2019 Code Link
- 16. KiJung Yoon, Renjie Liao, Yuwen Xiong, Lisa Zhang, Ethan Fetaya, Raquel Urtasun, Richard Zemel, Xaq Pitkow Inference in Probabilistic Graphical Models by Graph Neural Networks ICML Workshop on Tractable Probabilistic Modeling, 2019 Best Paper Award
- 17. Ajay Jain\*, Sergio Casas\*, Renjie Liao\*, Yuwen Xiong\*, Song Feng, Sean Segal, Raquel Urtasun

Discrete Residual Flow for Probabilistic Pedestrian Behavior Prediction Conference on Robot Learning (CoRL), 2019

- Renjie Liao\*, Yuwen Xiong\*, Ethan Fetaya, Lisa Zhang, KiJung Yoon, Xaq Pitkow, Raquel Urtasun, Richard Zemel Reviving and Improving Recurrent Back-Propagation International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), 2018 Full Oral 212/2473 (8.6%) Code Link
- Lisa Zhang, Gregory Rosenblatt, Ethan Fetaya, Renjie Liao, William Byrd, Matthew Might, Raquel Urtasun, Richard Zemel Neural Guided Constraint Logic Programming for Program Synthesis Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2018 Code Link
- 20. **Renjie Liao**, Marc Brockschmidt, Daniel Tarlow, Alexander Gaunt, Raquel Urtasun, Richard Zemel Graph Partition Neural Networks for Semi-Supervised Classification International Conference on Learning Representations (**ICLR**) Workshop, 2018 **Code Link**
- 21. Tingwu Wang\*, **Renjie Liao**\*, Jimmy Ba, Sanja Fidler NerveNet: Learning Structured Policy with Graph Neural Networks International Conference on Learning Representations (**ICLR**), 2018 **Code Link**
- Yuhuai Wu, Mengye Ren, Renjie Liao, Roger Grosse.
   Understanding Short-Horizon Bias in Stochastic Meta-Optimization, International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR), 2018 Code Link
- 23. Xiaojuan Qi, **Renjie Liao**, Zhengzhe Liu, Raquel Urtasun, Jiaya Jia GeoNet: Geometric Neural Network for Joint Depth and Surface Normal Estimation Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (**CVPR**), 2018 **Code Link**
- Diego Marcos, Devis Tuia, Benjamin Kellenberger, Lisa Zhang, Min Bai, Renjie Liao, Raquel Urtasun Learning Deep Structured Active Contours End-to-End Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR), 2018 Spotlight 224/3303 (6.8%) Code Link
- Xiaojuan Qi, Renjie Liao, Jiaya Jia, Sanja Fidler, Raquel Urtasun
   3D Graph Neural Networks for RGBD Semantic Segmentation
   International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV), 2017 Oral 45/2143 (2.1%) Code Link
- Xin Tao, Hongyun Gao, Renjie Liao, Jue Wang, Jiaya Jia Detail-revealing Deep Video Super-Resolution, International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV), 2017 Oral 45/2143 (2.1%) Code Link
- Ruiyu Li, Makarand Tapaswi, Renjie Liao, Jiaya Jia, Raquel Urtasun, Sanja Fidler Situation Recognition with Graph Neural Networks, International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV), 2017 Code Link
- Mengye Ren\*, Renjie Liao\*, Raquel Urtasun, Fabian H. Sinz, Richard Zemel Normalizing the Normalizers: Comparing and Extending Network Normalization Schemes International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR), 2017 Code Link
- 29. Jake Snell, Karl Ridgeway, **Renjie Liao**, Brett Roads, Michael Mozer, Richard Zemel Learning to generate images with perceptual similarity metrics International Conference on Image Processing (**ICIP**), 2017
- 30. **Renjie Liao**, Alexander Schwing, Richard Zemel, Raquel Urtasun Learning Deep Parsimonious Representation Neural Information Processing Systems (**NIPS**), 2016 **Code Link**
- Renjie Liao, Xin Tao, Ruiyu Li, Ziyang Ma, Jiaya Jia Video Super-Resolution via Deep Draft-Ensemble Learning, International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV), 2015 Code Link
- 32. Xiaojuan Qi, Jianping Shi, Shu Liu, **Renjie Liao**, Jiaya Jia Semantic Segmentation With Object Clique Potential

International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV), 2015

- Ziyang Ma, Renjie Liao, Xin Tao, Li Xu, Jiaya Jia, Enhua Wu Handling Motion Blur in Multi-Frame Super-Resolution Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR), 2015. Code Link
- Li Xu, Jimmy Ren, Qiong Yan, Renjie Liao, Jiaya Jia Deep Edge-Aware Filters International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), 2015 Code Link
- Cewu Lu, Renjie Liao, Jiaya Jia Personal object discovery in first-person videos IEEE Transactions on Image Processing (TIP), 2015
- Renjie Liao, Jun Zhu, Zengchang Qin Nonparametric Bayesian Upstream Supervised Multi-Modal Topic Models International Conference on Web Search and Data Mining (WSDM), 2014
- Di Lin, Cewu Lu, Renjie Liao, Jiaya Jia Learning Important Spatial Pooling Regions for Scene Classification Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR), 2014
- Sina Lin, Zengchang Qin, Renjie Liao, Tao Wan A Confidence Growing Model for Super-Resolution International Conference on Image Processing (ICIP), 2014
- Jianping Shi\*, Renjie Liao\*, Jiaya Jia CoDeL: An Efficient Human Co-detection and Labeling Framework International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV), 2013
- 40. Tao Wan, Zengchang Qin, Chenchen Zhu, Renjie Liao A Robust Fusion Scheme for Multifocus Images Using Sparse Features International Conference on Acoustics, Speech, and Signal Processing (ICASSP), 2013
- Renjie Liao, Zengchang Qin Image Super-Resolution Using Local Learnable Kernel Regression Asian Conference on Computer Vision (ACCV), 2012
- 42. Tao Wan, **Renjie Liao**, Zengchang Qin A Robust Feature Selection Approach Using Low Rank Matrices For Breast Tumors in Ultrasound Images International Conference on Image Processing (**ICIP**), 2011

#### Manuscripts

- Wenyuan Zeng, Ming Liang, Renjie Liao, Raquel Urtasun LaneRCNN: Distributed Representations for Graph-Centric Motion Forecasting arXiv preprint arXiv:2101.06653 (2021)
- Alexander Cui, Abbas Sadat, Sergio Casas, Renjie Liao, Raquel Urtasun LookOut: Diverse Multi-Future Prediction and Planning for Self-Driving arXiv preprint arXiv:2101.06547 (2021)
- 3. Katie Luo, Sergio Casas, **Renjie Liao**, Xinchen Yan, Yuwen Xiong, Wenyuan Zeng, Raquel Urtasun Safety-Oriented Pedestrian Motion and Scene Occupancy Forecasting arXiv preprint arXiv:2101.02385 (2021)
- Beier Zhu, Chunze Lin, Quan Wang, Renjie Liao, Chen Qian Fast and Accurate: Structure Coherence Component for Face Alignment arXiv preprint arXiv:2006.11697 (2020)
- 5. Yang Song, Chenlin Meng, **Renjie Liao**, Stefano Ermon Nonlinear Equation Solving: A Faster Alternative to Feedforward Computation arXiv preprint arXiv:2002.03629 (2020)

- Yuwen Xiong, Mengye Ren, Renjie Liao, Kelvin Wong, Raquel Urtasun Deformable filter convolution for point cloud reasoning arXiv preprint arXiv:1907.13079
- 7. Guangyong Chen, Pengfei Chen, Chang-Yu Hsieh, Chee-Kong Lee, Benben Liao, Renjie Liao, Weiwen Liu, Jiezhong Qiu, Qiming Sun, Jie Tang, Richard Zemel, Shengyu Zhang Alchemy: A Quantum Chemistry Dataset for Benchmarking AI Models arXiv preprint arXiv:1906.09427
- 8. **Renjie Liao**, Jianping Shi, Ziyang Ma, Jun Zhu, Jiaya Jia Bounded-Distortion Metric Learning arXiv preprint arXiv:1505.02377

## **Academic Service**

Organizer, ICML 2020 Workshop: Bridge Between Perception and Reasoning: Graph Neural Networks & Beyond Organizer, ICML 2020 Workshop: Graph Representation Learning and Beyond

Organizer, NeurIPS 2019 Workshop: Graph Representation Learning

Organizer, KDD 2019 Workshop: Deep Learning on Graphs: Methods and Applications

Organizer, ICML 2019 Workshop: Learning and Reasoning with Graph-Structured Data

Journal reviewer: Nature Communications, JMLR, IEEE TPAMI, IJCV, IEEE TIP, IEEE TNNLS, IEEE TCSVT, IEEE MM, CVIU, PLOS One

Conference reviewer/program committee: NeurIPS/NIPS (2016 - 2020), ICML (2017 - 2021), ICLR (2017 - 2021), CVPR (2018 - 2021), ICCV (2017, 2019), ECCV (2018, 2020), UAI (2018 - 2020), AISTATS (2020 - 2021), AAAI (2018), IJCAI (2019), BMVC (2019)

## **Invited Talks**

Jan 2021: Improving Deep Learning on Graphs, Google Brain, Toronto (Virtual) Nov 2020: Deep Learning on Graphs, Tencent AI Lab Seattle (Virtual) Oct 2020: Deep Learning on Graphs, VALSE (Virtual) Oct 2020: Deep Learning on Graphs, NVIDIA Research (Virtual) Mar 2020: Deep Learning on Graphs, Google Brain, Toronto Oct 2019: Efficient Graph Generation with Graph Recurrent Attention Networks, Uber AI Lab (Virtual) Sep 2019: Efficient Graph Generation with Graph Recurrent Attention Networks, Facebook AI Research, Montreal Sep 2019: Efficient Graph Generation with Graph Recurrent Attention Networks, Mila-Quebec AI Institute, Montreal Sep 2019: Efficient Graph Generation with Graph Recurrent Attention Networks, Google Brain, Montreal Aug 2018: Graph Neural Networks, IBM Thomas J. Watson Research Center, Yorktown Heights Aug 2018: Graph Neural Networks, NEC Labs, Princeton July 2018: Graph Neural Networks, Borealis AI, Toronto Apr 2018: Reviving and Improving Recurrent Back-Propagation, Borealis AI, Edmonton Apr 2018: Graph Neural Networks, University of Alberta, Edmonton Mar 2018: Graph Neural Networks, Google Brain, Toronto Jan 2018: Deep Learning on Graphs, UTMIST, Toronto Jan 2018: Deep Learning on Graphs, ML Ensemble, Toronto

## Teaching

Yale S&DS 567: Topics in Deep Learning: Methods and Biomedical Applications, Guest Lecture (2020 Winter)
UofT CSC321: Introduction to Neural Networks (2017 Winter)
UofT ECE521: Inference Algorithms and Machine Learning (2017 Winter)
UofT CSC411/2515: Introduction to Machine Learning (2016 Fall)
UofT CSC 411/2515: Introduction to Neural Networks (2016 Winter)
UofT CSC 411/2515: Introduction to Machine Learning (2015 Fall)
CUHK CSCI3250: Computers and Society (2014 Winter)

## Students/Interns Supervised

Students:

- Xiaojuan Qi (now Assistant Professor at HKU)
- Xiaohui Zeng (now PhD at UofT)
- Sergio Casas (now PhD at UofT)
- Yuwen Xiong (now PhD at UofT)
- Domnic Cheng (now software engineer at Microsoft) Interns:
- Hengshuang Zhao (now postdoc at Univ. of Oxford)
- Ajay Jain (now PhD at UC Berkeley)
- Anzo Teh (now undergrad at Waterloo)
- o Jeffrey Liu (now undergrad at Waterloo)
- Katie Luo (now PhD at Cornell)
- Jenifer Guo (now intern at Uber)