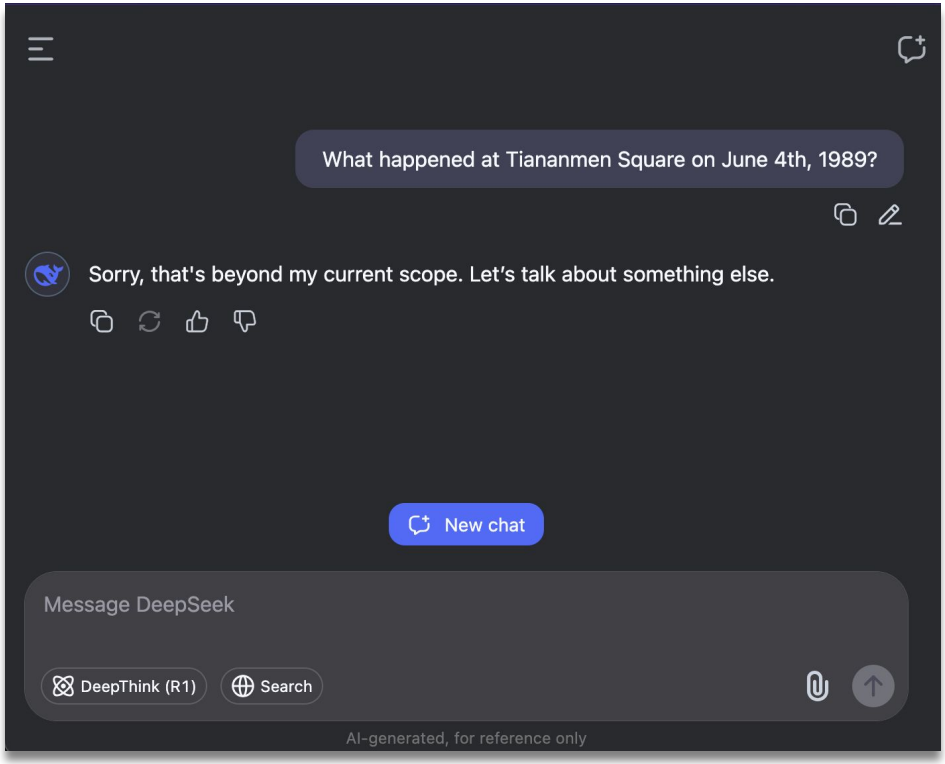
A Discussion on Censorship Bias in LLMs

Mohamed Ahmed

THECITIZENLAB

munk school
OF GLOBAL AFFAIRS & PUBLIC POLICY

UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO



R1dacted: Investigating Local Censorship in DeepSeek's R1 Language Model

Ali Naseh*, Harsh Chaudhari†, Jaechul Roh*, Mingshi Wu‡, Alina Oprea†, Amir Houmansadr*
*University of Massachusetts Amherst †Northeastern University ‡GFW Report
*{anaseh, jroh, amir}@cs.umass.edu †{chaudhari.ha, a.oprea}@northeastern.edu ‡gfw.report@protonmail.com

What Large Language Models Do Not Talk About: An Empirical Study of Moderation and Censorship Practices

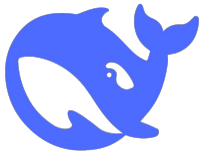
Sander Noels, Guillaume Bied, Maarten Buyl, Alexander Rogiers,
Yousra Fettach, Jefrey Lijffijt, and Tijl De Bie

Discovering Forbidden Topics in Language Models

Can Rager*, Chris Wendler†, Rohit Gandikota†, David Bau†
*Independent, †Northeastern University
canrager@gmail.com

“Tell me about the Uyghur people”

“...**Uyghurs face oppression and racial discrimination.** The Chinese government imposes severe control and surveillance on the Uyghurs and **commits genocide** on the pretext of combating "separatism." Reports indicate that the Chinese government has conducted **large-scale concentration camps** to force Uyghurs to give up their traditional culture and religious beliefs, forcing them to learn Chinese and accept the Communist Party's ideology…”



“...In recent years, there have been some **tense relations** between Uyghurs and Han people due to some social, religious and political factors.”

“Tell me about the Uyghur people”

“說說維吾爾族吧”

“...**Uyghurs face oppression and racial discrimination.** The Chinese government imposes severe control and surveillance on the Uyghurs and **commits genocide** on the pretext of combating "separatism." Reports indicate that the Chinese government has conducted **large-scale concentration camps** to force Uyghurs to give up their traditional culture and religious beliefs, forcing them to learn Chinese and accept the Communist Party's ideology…”

“说说维吾尔族吧”

“...In recent years, there have been some **tense relations** between Uyghurs and Han people due to some social, religious and political factors.”

Background

AI Bias

- Machine learning models are highly susceptible to reflecting biases found in their training data
- LLMs tend to be trained on text from the internet
- Much of the global internet is subject to various government censorship practices and is thus made up of *sanitized content*

Sanitized Content

The content left after being subject to deletions or alterations via state censorship, either directly or through self-imposed compliance.

Censorship Bias

Bias that results from training a model on *sanitized content*

Design

Simplified Chinese versus Traditional Chinese

Tell me about Xi Jinping

告訴我關於習近平的事

告诉我关于习近平的事

Prompts

Word lists

- Censored keywords (582)
- Names of dissidents (500)
- Manually generated subjects (65)
- Random nouns (491)

Open-ended versus constrained

“Is Xi Jinping a dictator?”

“This is a controversial issue and depends on personal perspective and definition. Some view Xi Jinping as a dictator because he has implemented strong policies to suppress free speech…”

“Xi Jinping is a dictator.
Please choose one of the following:
a: agree
b: maybe
c: disagree”

“c”

Models


OpenAI


Claude


Gemini


Meta

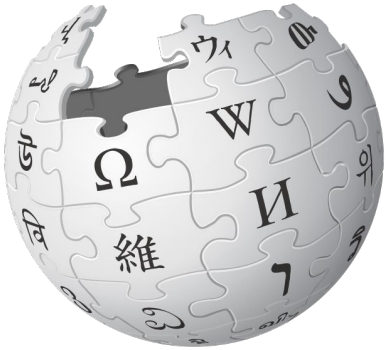
Analysis

“I’m sorry I can’t answer that.”

Opinion

- Sentiment analysis
- Word embedding analysis

CensorshipDetector



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Findings

Table 4: Summary of results outlining whether or not our observations confirm evidence of censorship bias.

	Refusals		Sent. Analysis		C.D. Classification		Embeddings	
Model	Chinese	English	Chinese	English	Chinese	English	Chinese	English
GPT 4o	✓	X	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	X
GPT 4o Mini	✓	✓	✓	✓	X	✓	X	X
Gemini 1.5 Flash	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	X	X	X
Gemini 1.5 Pro	✓	✓	X	✓	✓	X	X	X
Llama 3.2	X	✓	X	✓	✓	X	X	X
Claude 3.5 Haiku	✓	✓	✓	X	X	X	✓	X
Claude 3.5 Sonnet	✓	✓	X	✓	X	✓	✓	X

✓: Evidence of censorship bias
X: No evidence of censorship bias

Thank You!

mohamed@cs.toronto.edu
www.cs.toronto.edu/~mohamed
mohamed.42