

Automata and Logic (CSC2428)  
Lecture 5 Outline

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## 1 Why we like automaton models so much?

1.1 Convert  $\Phi \longrightarrow \mathcal{A}_\Phi$

1.2 Run  $\mathcal{A}_\Phi$  on tree  $T$

1.2.1 Complexity:  $O(\|\mathcal{A}_\Phi\| \cdot \|T\|)$

## 2 Linear-time temporal logic (LTL)

2.1 Theorem (Kamp, 1968) over strings  $LTL = FO$

2.2 Regular expressions over formulas (Neven, Schwentick, 1999)

2.3 Efficient tree logic

2.4 Theorem:  $ETL \approx MSO$

## 3 Datalog

3.1 Calculate transitive closure  $trcl(x,y):- E(x,y)$

3.2 Monadic datalog programs

3.3 Monadic datalog over unranked trees

3.3.1 Theorem (Gottlob/Koch, 2002)