Tutorial 6 – XML

CSC343 - Introduction to Databases
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Note: some examples are taken from http://www.w3schools.com/XML/

Tree Structure of XML

```xml
<bookstore>
  <book category="COOKING">
    <title lang="en">Everyday Italian</title>
    <author>Giada De Laurentiis</author>
    <year>2005</year>
    <price>30.00</price>
  </book>
  <book category="CHILDREN">
    <title lang="en">Harry Potter</title>
    <author>J K. Rowling</author>
    <year>2005</year>
    <price>29.99</price>
  </book>
  <book category="WEB">
    <title lang="en">Learning XML</title>
    <author>Erik T. Ray</author>
    <year>2003</year>
    <price>39.95</price>
  </book>
</bookstore>
```
Exercise – Draw XML Tree

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="ISO-8859-1" ?>
<endangered_species>
  <animal>
    <!--only one name element is permitted -->
    <name language="English">Tiger</name>
    <threats>
      <threat>poachers</threat>
      <threat>habitat destruction</threat>
      <threat>trade in tiger bones for traditional Chinese medicine (TCM)</threat>
    </threats>
    <!--the weight and length elements are _not_ optional -->
    <weight>500 pounds</weight>
    <length>3 yards from nose to tail</length>
    <source sectionid="120" newspaperid="21"/>
    <picture filename="tiger.jpg" x="200" y="197"/>
    <!--only one subspecies element is permitted -->
    <subspecies>
      <name language="English">Amur or Siberian</name>
      <name language="Latin">P.t. altaica</name>
      <region>Far East Russia</region>
      <population year="1999">445</population>
    </subspecies>
  </animal>
</endangered_species>

Well-Formed XML

- All XML documents must have a root element.
- All XML elements must have a closing tag
- XML tags are case sensitive
- XML elements must be properly nested
- XML attribute values must be quoted
  - using "..." or '…'
- Reserved characters cannot be used directly
  - using entity reference instead
Exercise – Find errors

```xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!-- sample XML document for home sale listing -->
<Listing date = '01/01/2007'>
  <Home id='h1'>
    <Address>
      <Street> 20 Happy Street </street>
      <City> Toronto </City>
    </Address>
    <Bedrooms> 3 </Bedroom>
    <Price> 250000 </Price>
    <Room type="kitchen & dinning" length=10>
    </Home>
  </Home>
</Listing>

<Listing date = '01/02/2007'>
  <Home id = 'h3'>
    <Address>
      <Street><Num>15</Num>Sunny Avenue
      <City> Toronto </City>
    </Address>
    <Bedrooms>2</Bedrooms> <Size> Lot size > 20000 </Size>
  </Home>
</Listing>
</Listing>
```

Exercise – Find errors (Sol)

```xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!-- sample XML document for home sale listing -->
<Listing date = '01/01/2007'>
  <Home id='h1'>
    <Address>
      <Street> 20 Happy Street </street>
      <City> Toronto </City>
    </Address>
    <Bedrooms> 3 </Bedroom>
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  </Home>
</Listing>

<Listing date = '01/02/2007'>
  <Home id = 'h3'>
    <Address>
      <Street><Num>15</Num>Sunny Avenue
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    </Address>
    <Bedrooms>2</Bedrooms> <Size> Lot size > 20000 </Size>
  </Home>
</Listing>
</Listing>
```

CSC343: Intro. to Databases
Exercise – XML

A company database needs to store information about employees, including their

- social insurance numbers
- status (full time vs. part time),
- salary (monthly, hourly),
- sex, date of birth,
- phone numbers (home, work and mobile),
- home address (street, province, city, postal code).

Create an XML document instance according this description which contain data for at least two employees.