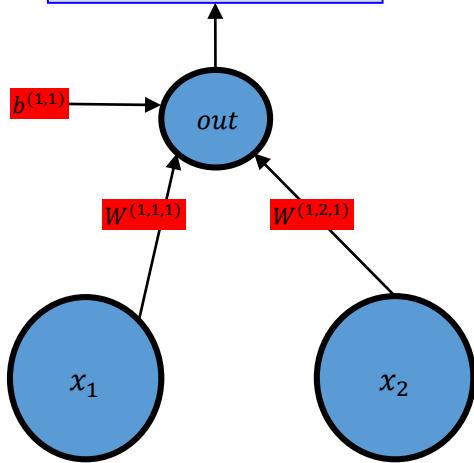
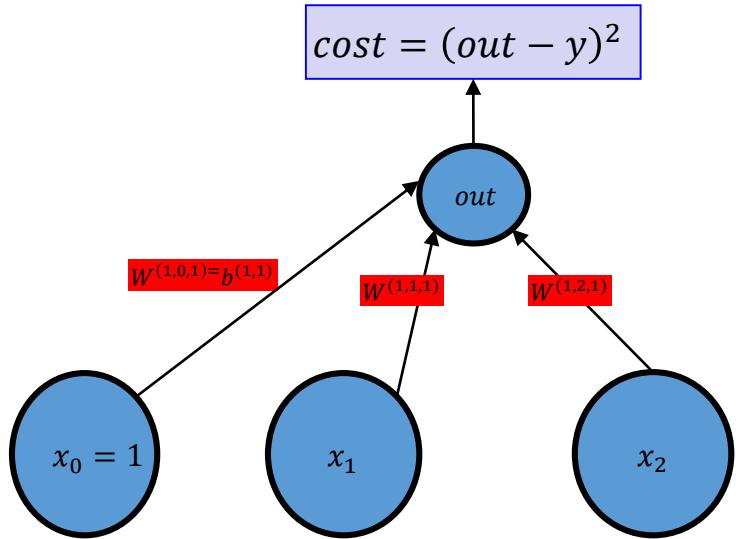


$$cost = (out - y)^2$$



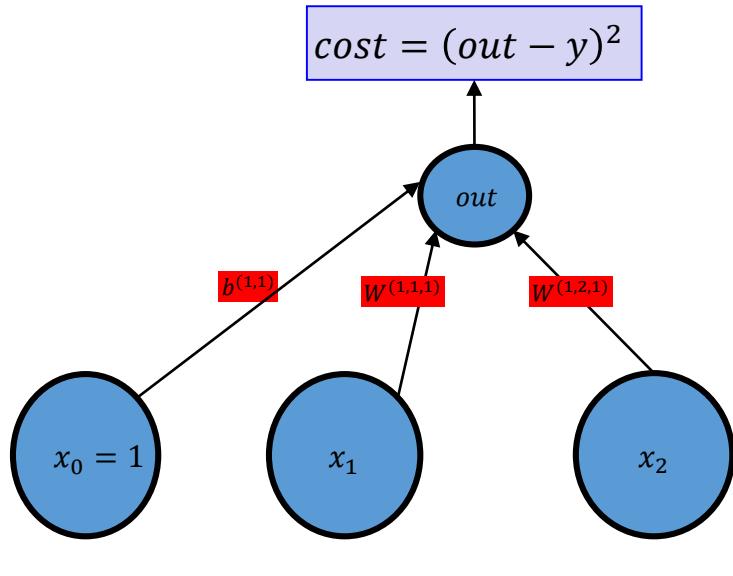
$$out = b^{(1,1)} + W^{(1,1,1)}x_1 + W^{(1,2,1)}x_2$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 out &= b^{(1,1)} + W^{(1,1,1)}x_1 + W^{(1,2,1)}x_2 \\
 &= W^{(1,0,1)}x_0 + W^{(1,1,1)}x_1 + W^{(1,2,1)}x_2 \\
 &= \sum_i W^{(1,i,1)}x_i
 \end{aligned}$$

Note: for the identity activation function,  $\frac{\partial \text{out}}{\partial \text{sum}} = 1$  since  $\text{out} = \text{sum}$

# Total Cost



- $$\begin{aligned} cost_{total} &= \sum_i cost(out^{(i)} - y^{(i)}) \\ &= \sum_i (out^{(i)} - y^{(i)})^2 \\ &= \sum_i (\sum_j W^{(1,j,1)} x_j^{(i)} - y^{(i)})^2 \end{aligned}$$
- $$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial cost_{total}}{\partial W^{(1,j,1)}} &= \sum_i 2x_j^{(i)}(\sum_j W^{(1,j,1)} x_j^{(i)} - y^{(i)}) = \\ &= 2 \sum_i x_j^{(i)}(W^T x^{(i)} - y^{(i)}) \end{aligned}$$

- $\frac{\partial cost_{total}}{\partial W^{(1,j,1)}} = \sum_i 2x_j^{(i)}(W^T x^{(i)} - y^{(i)})$
- $\frac{\partial cost_{total}}{\partial W^{(1,*,1)}} =$   
 $2sum \left( \begin{bmatrix} x_1^{(1)}(W^T x^{(1)} - y^{(1)}) & \dots & x_j^{(i)}(W^T x^{(i)} - y^{(i)}) & \dots \\ x_j^{(1)}(W^T x^{(1)} - y^{(1)}) & \dots & x_j^{(i)}(W^T x_j^{(i)} - y^{(i)}) & \dots \\ \vdots & & \ddots & \vdots \\ \dots & & \dots & \dots \end{bmatrix}, 1 \right)$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \bullet \quad 2sum \left( \begin{bmatrix} x_1^{(1)}(W^T x^{(1)} - y^{(1)}) & \dots & x_1^{(i)}(W^T x^{(i)} - y^{(i)}) & \dots \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ x_j^{(1)}(W^T x^{(1)} - y^{(1)}) & \dots & x_j^{(i)}(W^T x^{(i)} - y^{(i)}) & \dots \\ \vdots & & \ddots & \vdots \\ \dots & & \dots & \dots \end{bmatrix}, 1 \right) \\
& = 2sum \left( \left( \begin{bmatrix} (W^T x^{(1)} - y^{(1)}) & \dots & (W^T x^{(i)} - y^{(i)}) & \dots \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ (W^T x^{(1)} - y^{(1)}) & \dots & W^T x^{(i)} - y^{(i)} & \dots \\ \vdots & & \ddots & \vdots \end{bmatrix} \right) * \begin{bmatrix} x_1^{(1)} & \dots & x_j^{(i)} & \dots \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ x_1^{(1)} & \dots & x_j^{(i)} & \dots \\ \vdots & & \ddots & \vdots \\ \dots & & \dots & \dots \end{bmatrix}, 1 \right) \\
& = sum((W^T x - y) * \begin{bmatrix} x_1^{(1)} & x_1^{(2)} & x_1^{(3)} & \dots \\ x_2^{(1)} & x_2^{(2)} & \dots & \dots \\ \dots & \vdots & \dots & \ddots & \vdots \\ & & & \dots & \dots \end{bmatrix}, 1)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\partial cost_{total}}{\partial W^{(1,j,1)}} = \sum_i 2x_j^{(i)}(W^T x^{(i)} - y^{(i)})$$

$$x = \begin{bmatrix} x_1^{(1)} & x_1^{(2)} & x_1^{(3)} & & \\ x_2^{(1)} & x_2^{(2)} & \cdots & \cdots & \\ \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ & \vdots & & \ddots & \vdots \\ & & \cdots & & \end{bmatrix}, (W^T x - y) = \begin{bmatrix} W^T x^{(1)} - y^{(1)} \\ \cdots \\ W^T x^{(i)} - y^{(i)} \\ \cdots \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{\partial cost_{total}}{\partial W^{(1,j,1)}} = x(W^T x - y)$$