

# CSC2302H – Numerical Solution of Initial Value Problems for Ordinary Differential Equations

**Winter term 2014**

**Instructor:** Wayne Enright, [enright@cs.utoronto.ca](mailto:enright@cs.utoronto.ca), 416-978-5474, Ba 4224

**Lectures:** Tuesday 9-11 in Ba 4010.

**Office hours:** TBA

**Textbook:** U.M. Ascher and L.R. Petzold, *Computer Methods for Ordinary Differential Equations and Differential-Algebraic Equations*, SIAM 1998.

**Other references:** check the webpage of the course for other related books.

**Course description (from the academic calendar):** Issues involved in the numerical solution of initial value problems in ODEs. Error propagation and the design of robust numerical methods. Methods designed for stiff and non-stiff problems will be reviewed and the significant difficulties arising in each area identified. State-of-the-art software will be surveyed and critically evaluated. Difficulties associated with implicit equations, algebraic constraints and delay terms will also be considered.

**Course Outline :**

1. Mathematical Background and Numerical Implications – [4 hours]
  - (a) solution of perturbed systems
  - (b) the defect of a numerical solution
  - (c) general error bounds for numerical solutions
2. General Properties of Numerical Methods – [4 hours]
  - (a) order/convergence/stability
  - (b) local/global error

3. Standard Classes of Methods – [8 hours]
  - (a) one step (Runge-Kutta)
  - (b) multistep (Adams)
  - (c) survey of existing software
4. Difficulty of Stiffness – [2 hours]
  - (a) where does this difficulty arise
  - (b) related difficulties/bottlenecks
5. Special Methods for Stiff Problems – [2 hours]
  - (a) implicit Runge-Kutta
  - (b) BDF multistep
  - (c) survey of existing software
  - (d) exploiting special structure
6. Differential/Algebraic Equations – [1 hour]
  - (a) where do problems arise
  - (b) special structure and problem classification
  - (c) two basic approaches
  - (d) survey of available methods
7. Delay Differential Equations – [2 hours]
  - (a) where do problems arise
  - (b) mathematical difficulties and implications for numerical methods
  - (c) survey of available methods
8. Other Related Software Tools for Investigating IVPs – [1 hour]
  - (a) global error estimates
  - (b) condition number estimates
  - (c) parameter estimation
  - (d) sensitivity estimates (of the solution to parameters and of the parameters to the data)
9. Numerical Methods on high-performance systems – [1 hour]
  - (a) multicore and parallel architectures

- (b) special formulas
- (c) waveform relaxation
- (d) other approaches

**Home page for the course:**

<http://www.cs.toronto.edu/~enright/teaching/CSC2302>

**Marking Scheme:**

3 Assignments at 20% each	60%
1 Project at 40%	40%
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	100%

**Schedule:**

**First lecture** - January 7

**Last Lecture** - April 1

**Reading Week** - February 17 – 21

<b>Assignment</b>	<b>Hand-out Date</b>	<b>Due Date</b>	<b>Worth</b>
1	January 21	February 4	20%
2	February 4	March 4	20%
3	March 4	April 1	20%