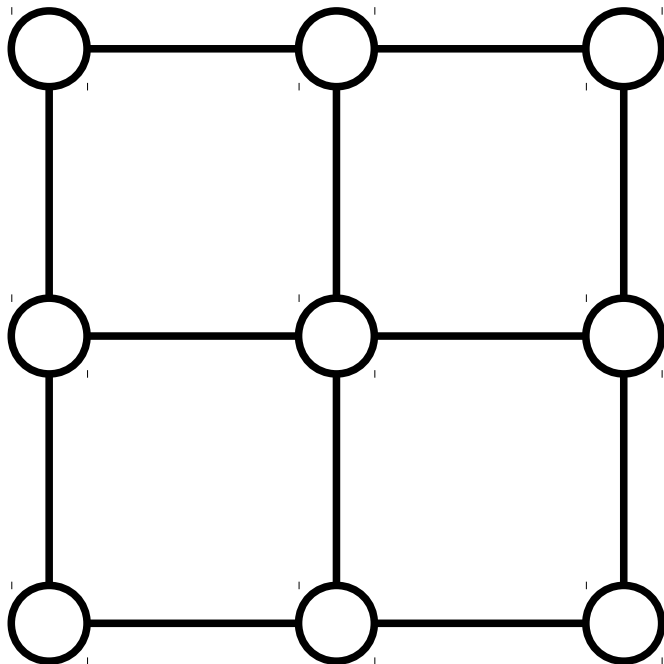


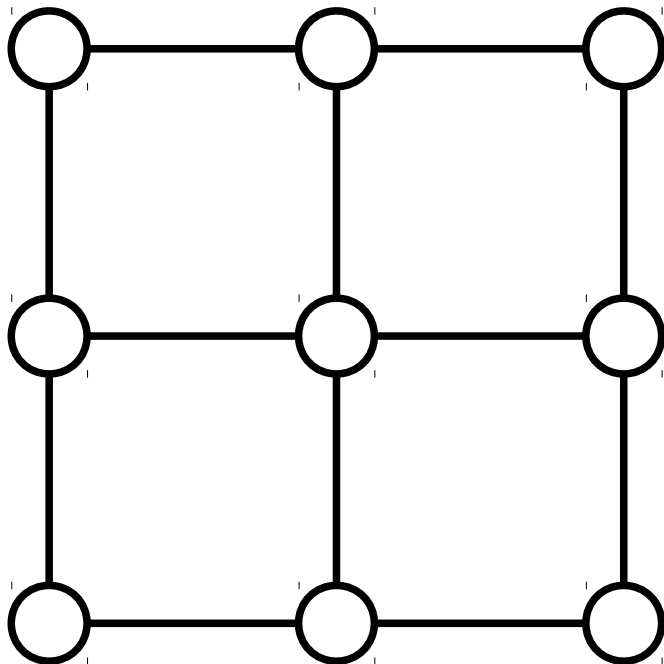
Mean Field Networks

Yujia Li and Richard Zemel

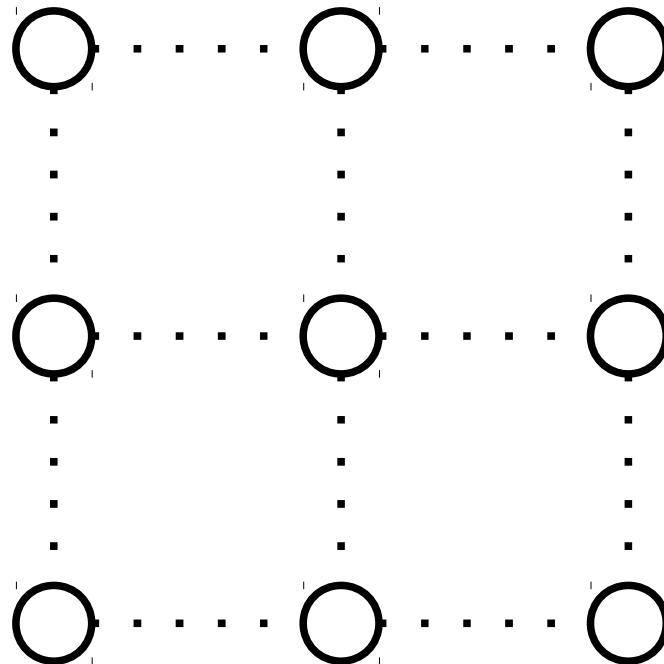
University of Toronto
Canadian Institute for Advanced Research



$$p(\mathbf{x}; \theta) = \frac{1}{Z} \exp \left(\sum_{s \in \mathcal{V}} f_s(x_s; \theta) + \sum_{(s,t) \in \mathcal{E}} f_{st}(x_s, x_t; \theta) \right)$$

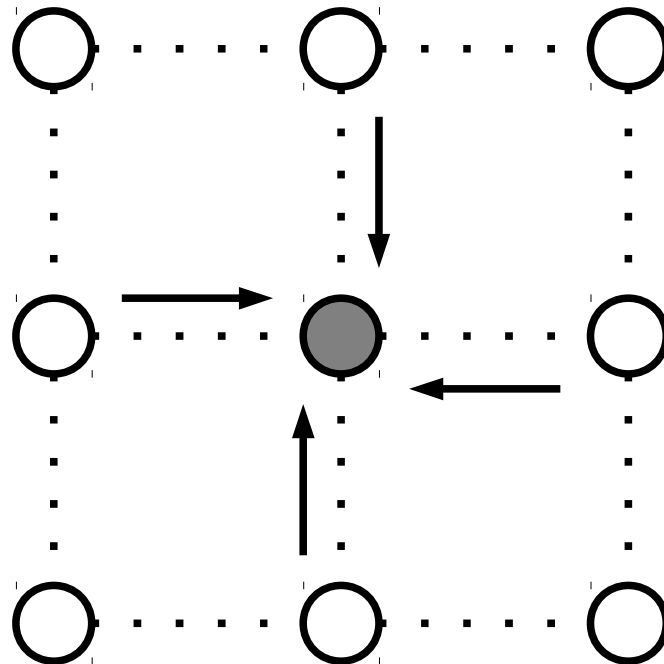
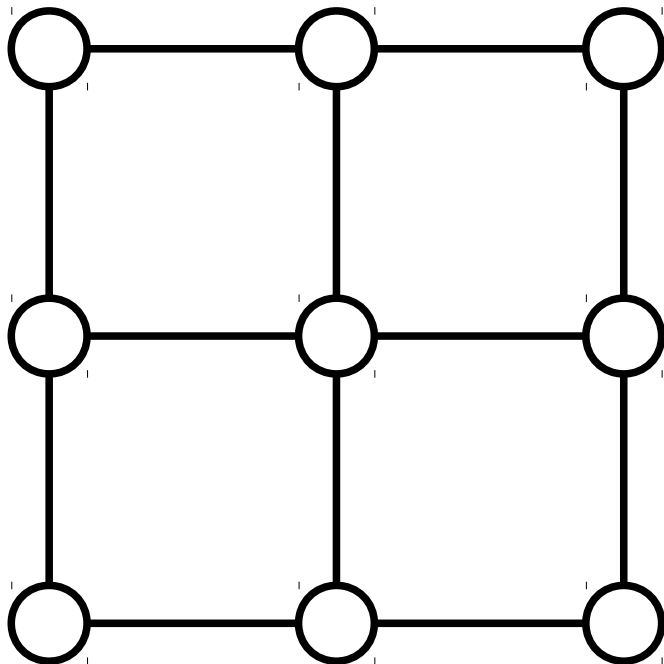


$$p(\mathbf{x}; \theta) = \frac{1}{Z} \exp \left(\sum_{s \in \mathcal{V}} f_s(x_s; \theta) + \sum_{(s,t) \in \mathcal{E}} f_{st}(x_s, x_t; \theta) \right)$$



$$q(\mathbf{x}) = \prod_{s \in \mathcal{V}} q_s(x_s)$$

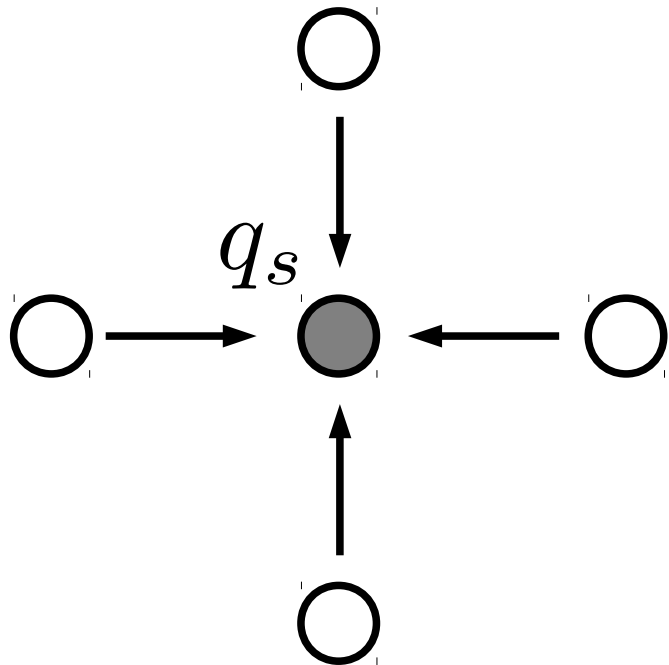
$$\min_q \text{KL}(q || p)$$



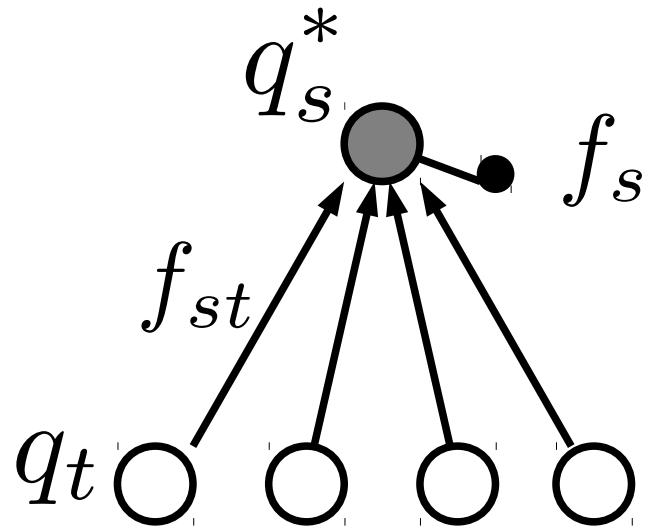
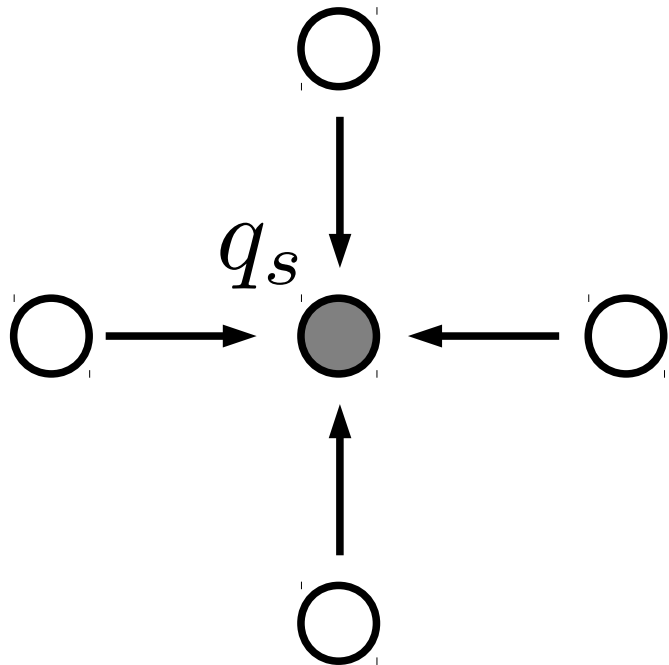
$$p(\mathbf{x}; \theta) = \frac{1}{Z} \exp \left(\sum_{s \in \mathcal{V}} f_s(x_s; \theta) + \sum_{(s,t) \in \mathcal{E}} f_{st}(x_s, x_t; \theta) \right)$$

$$q(\mathbf{x}) = \prod_{s \in \mathcal{V}} q_s(x_s)$$

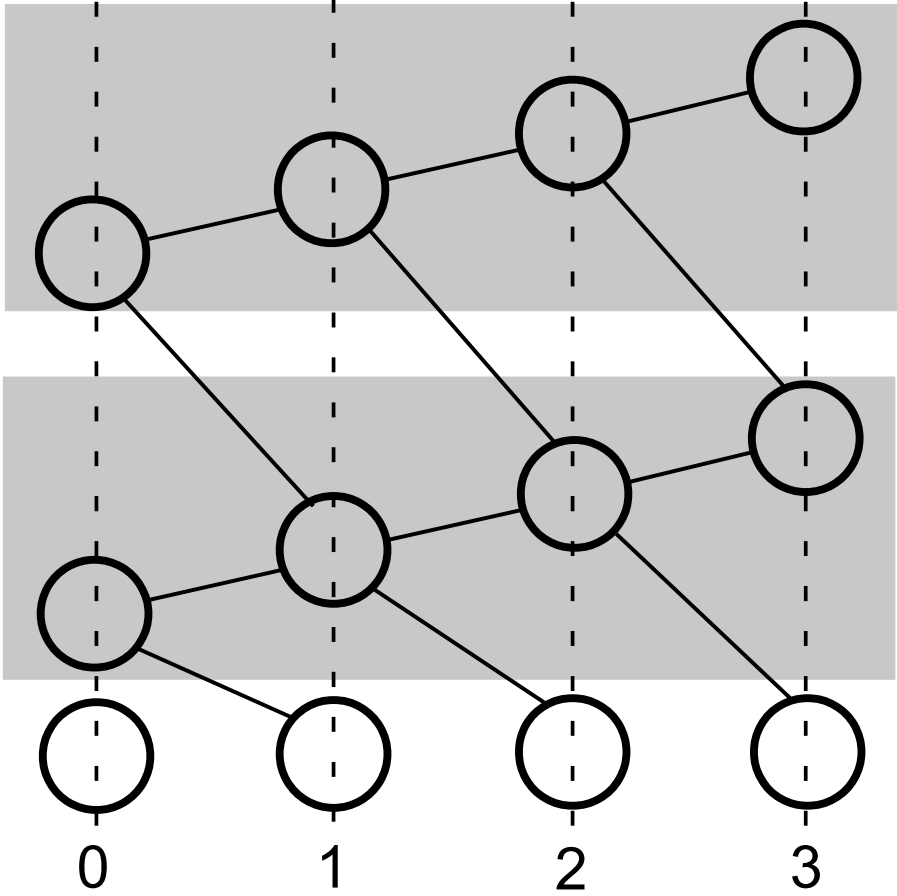
$$\min_q \text{KL}(q || p)$$

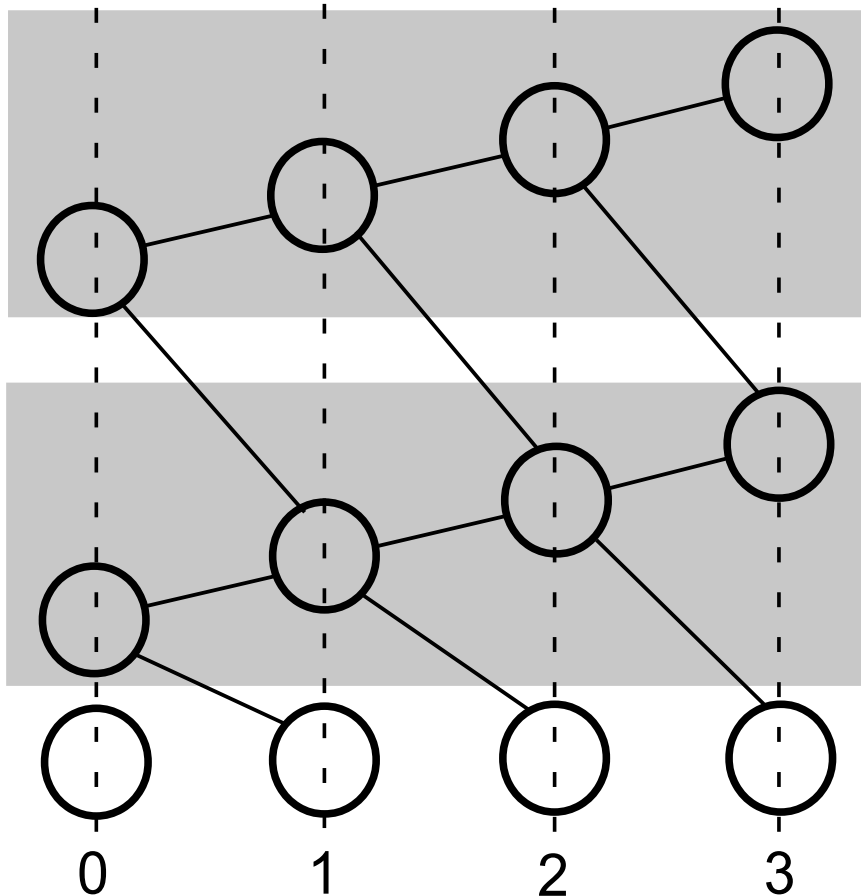


$$q_s^*(x_s) = \frac{1}{Z_s} \exp \left(f_s(x_s; \theta) + \sum_{t \in \mathcal{N}(s)} \sum_{x_t} q_t(x_t) f_{st}(x_s, x_t; \theta) \right)$$



$$q_s^*(x_s) = \frac{1}{Z_s} \exp \left(f_s(x_s; \theta) + \sum_{t \in \mathcal{N}(s)} \sum_{x_t} q_t(x_t) f_{st}(x_s, x_t; \theta) \right)$$





- Parameters in network tied with the graphical model
- Parameters in network tied on all layers
- Structure of the network tied with the graphical model, and tied on all layers.