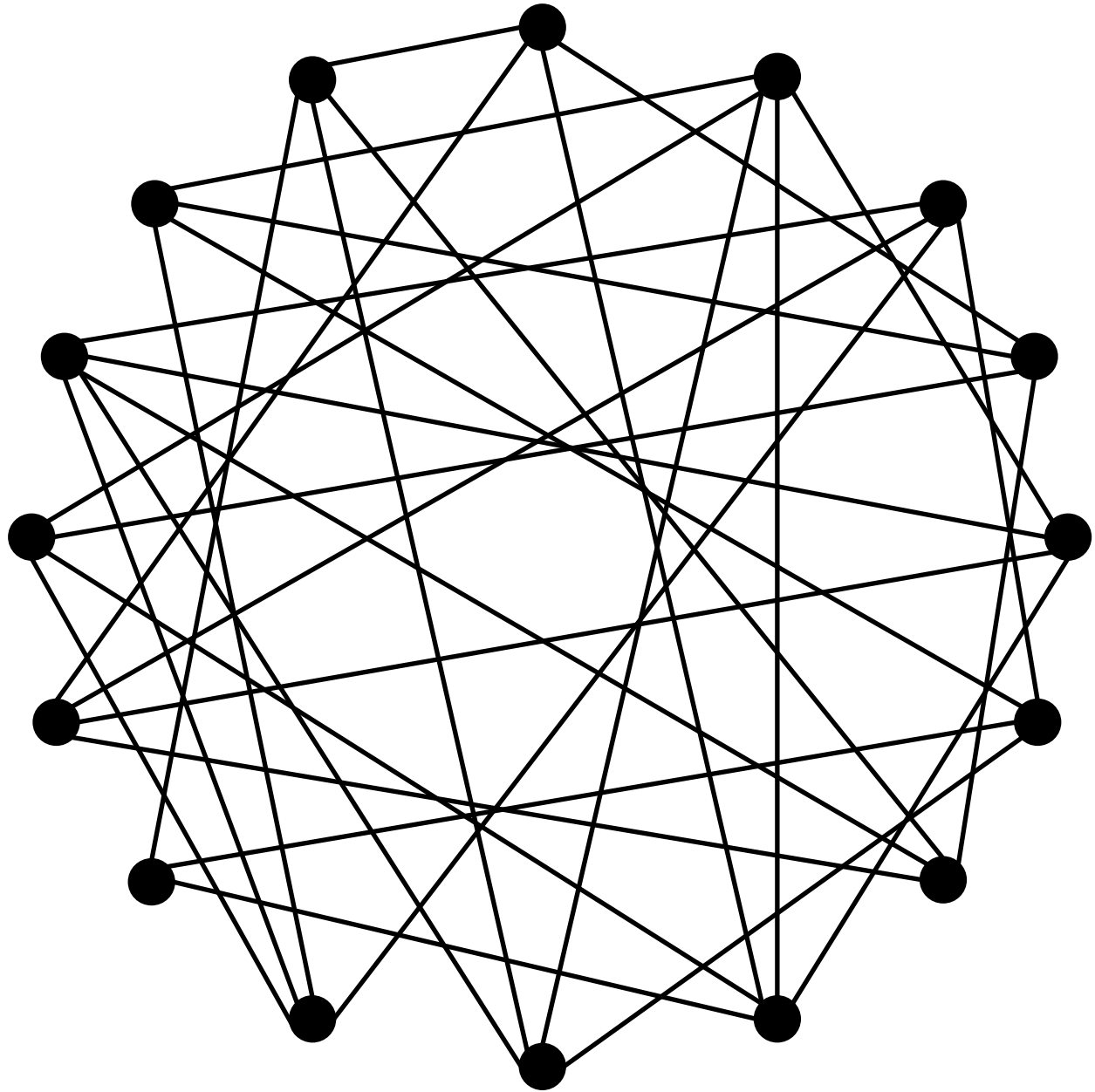
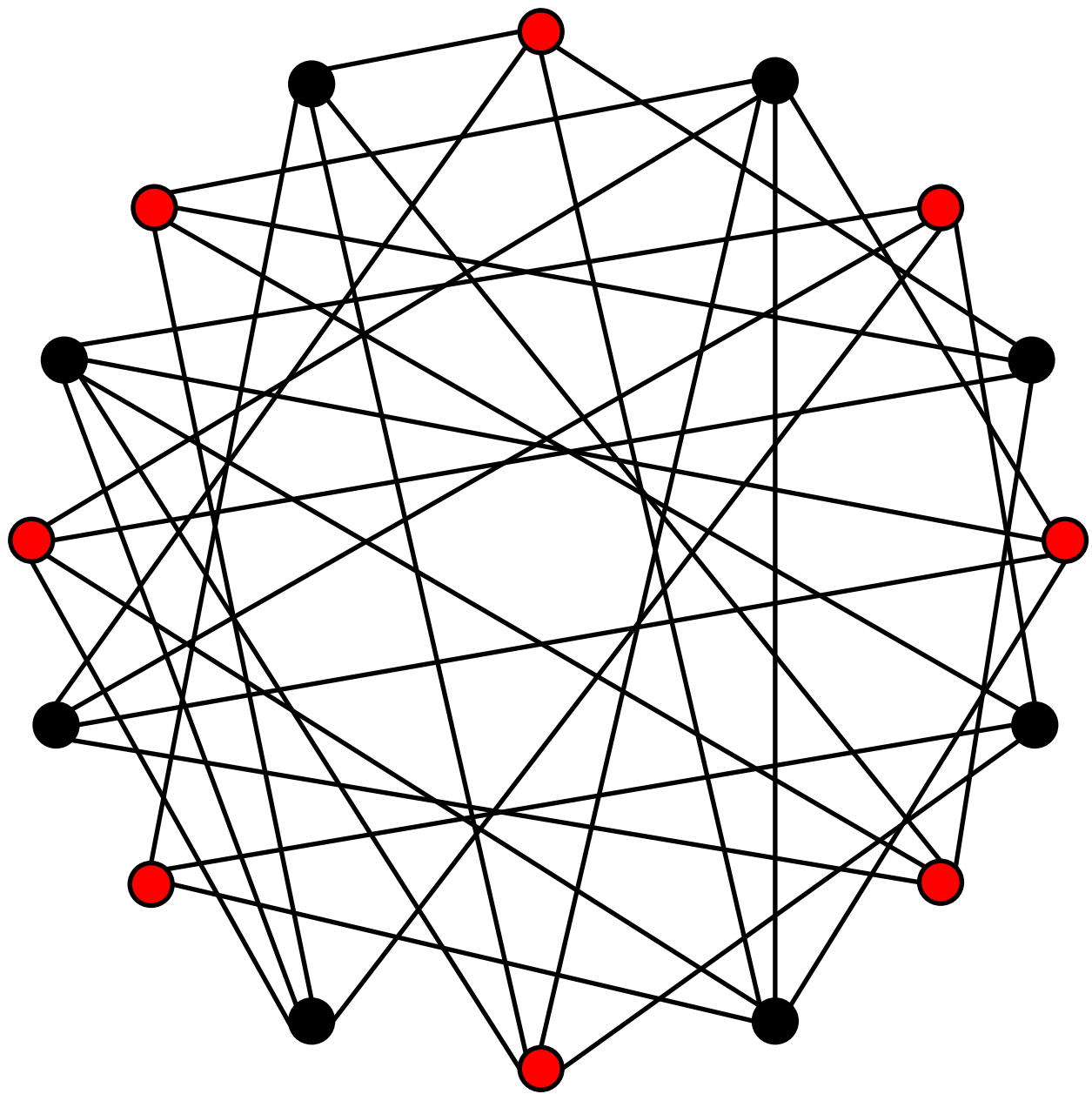
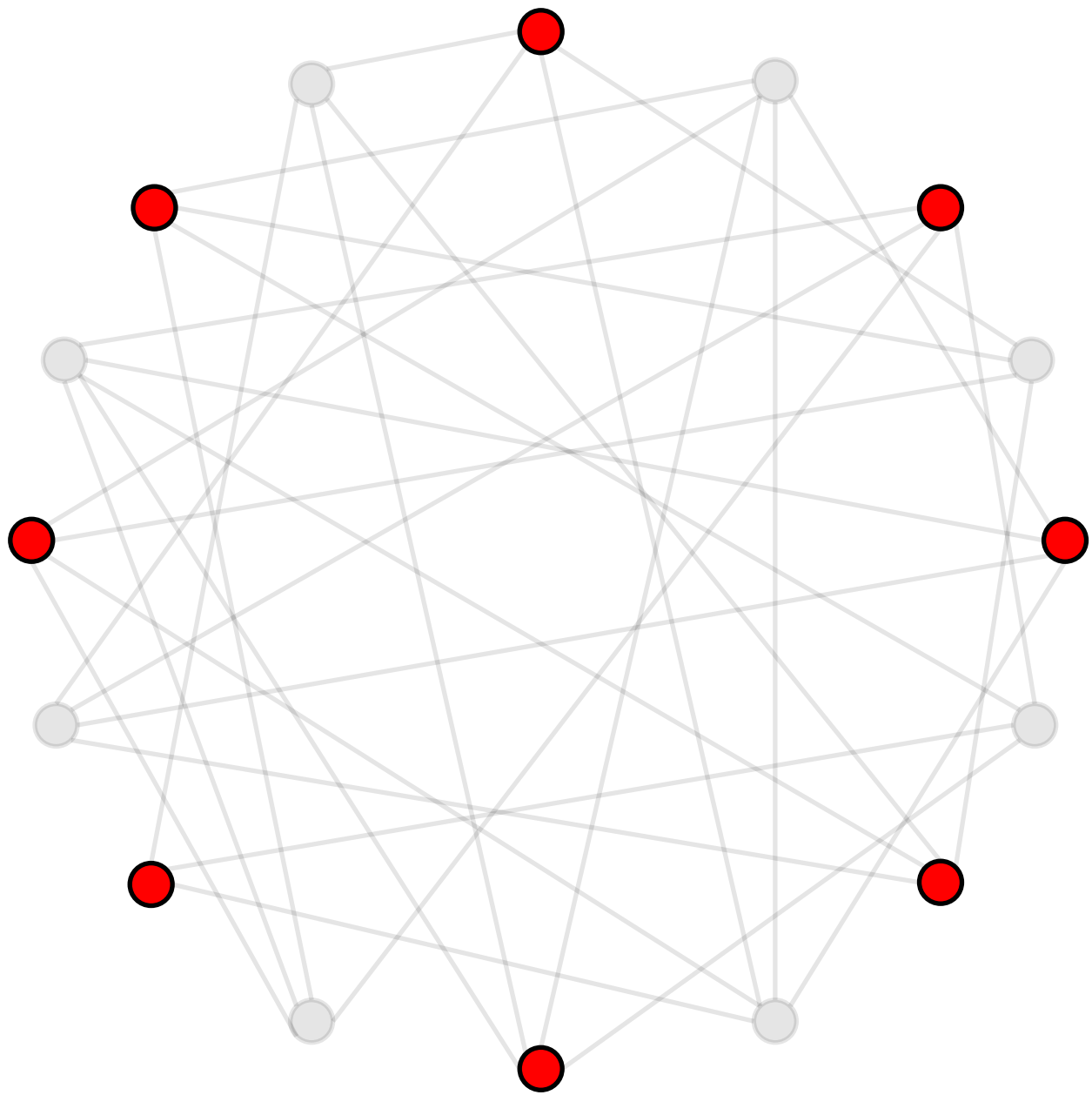


Does this 16-node
graph have 8 nodes
no two of which are
connected by an
edge?

$$\binom{16}{8} = 12,870$$









Deciding if there is a needle in the haystack is hard!



Verifying that there is a needle in the haystack is easy!